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### STRUCTURES FOR SANITARY AND STORM SEWERS

### **PART 1 - GENERAL**

### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Manholes and Intakes for Storm Sewers
- B. Manholes for Sanitary Sewers
- C. Adjustment of Existing Manholes and Intakes
- D. Connection to Existing Manholes and Intakes
- E. Removal of Manholes and Intakes
- F. Special Structures for Storm Sewers
- G. Excavation and Backfill of Structures

### 1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. Construct sanitary and storm sewer manholes to provide access to sewer systems for maintenance and cleaning purposes.
- B. Construct storm sewer intakes for collection of surface water and conveyance to the storm sewer system.
- C. Modify existing manholes and intakes as necessitated by other improvements adjacent to the manholes or intakes.

### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants, as well as the following:

- A. Shop drawings of steel reinforcement, showing sizes, lengths, bends, and counts, if required.
- B. Concrete mix design, if required by Engineer.
- C. Shop drawing schedule of new manholes and/or intakes showing total depth, relative elevations of all connecting sanitary or storm sewer lines, all drops, and orientation of connecting lines.
- D. Results of required testing.
- E. Catalog cuts of iron castings and sewer line connection gaskets.
- F. Gradation and soil classification reports for structure bedding and backfill materials.

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G. Dewatering plan.

### 1.04 SUBSTITUTIONS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

### 1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants, as well as the following:

- A. Store reinforcing steel only on pallets or lagging.
- B. Follow the aggregate storage and concrete transport requirements in <u>lowa DOT Article</u> 2301.02, C.

### 1.06 SCHEDULING AND CONFLICTS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

### 1.07 SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Do not place concrete when stormy or inclement weather will prevent good quality work.
- B. Cold weather placement is restricted per <a href="Lowa DOT Article 2403.03">Lowa DOT Article 2403.03</a>, F.

### 1.08 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

### A. Manhole:

- **1. Measurement:** Each type and size of manhole will be counted.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be at the unit price for each type and size of manhole.
- **3. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, excavation; furnishing and installing pipe; furnishing, placing, and compacting bedding and backfill material; base; structural concrete; reinforcing steel; precast units (if used); concrete fillets; pipe connections; infiltration barriers (sanitary sewer manholes only); castings; and adjustment rings.

### B. Intake:

- **1. Measurement:** Each type and size of intake will be counted.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be at the unit price for each type and size of intake.
- 3. **Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, excavation; furnishing and installing pipe; furnishing, placing, and compacting bedding and backfill material; base; structural concrete; reinforcing steel; precast units (if used); concrete fillets; pipe connections; castings; and adjustment rings.

### C. Drop Connection:

### 1. Internal Drop Connection:

- a. Measurement: Each internal drop connection will be counted.
- **b.** Payment: Payment will be at the unit price for each internal drop connection.
- **c. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, cutting the hole and installing a flexible watertight connector, providing and installing the receiving bowl, flexible coupler between the bowl and the drop pipe, the PVC drop pipe, pipe brackets and bolts, the bottom elbow, repair of fillet if required, and a splash guard if required.

### 2. External Drop Connection:

- a. Measurement: Each external drop connection will be counted.
- **b.** Payment: Payment will be at the unit price for each external drop connection.

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**c. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, the connection to the manhole and all pipe; fittings; concrete encasement; and furnishing, placing, and compacting bedding and backfill material.

### 1.08 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT (Continued)

### D. Casting Extension Rings:

- 1. Measurement: Each casting extension ring will be counted.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be at the unit price for each casting extension ring.

### E. Manhole or Intake Adjustment, Minor:

- Measurement: Each existing manhole or intake adjusted to finished grade by addition or removal of adjustment rings or adjustment of adjustable casting will be counted.
- **2. Payment:** Payment will be made at the unit price for each minor manhole or intake adjustment.
- **3. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, removing existing casting and existing adjustment rings, furnishing and installing adjustment rings, furnishing and installing new casting, and installing new infiltration barrier (sanitary sewer manholes only).

### F. Manhole or Intake Adjustment, Major:

- 1. **Measurement:** Each existing manhole or intake adjusted to grade by addition or removal of riser, cone or flat top sections, or the exchange of existing riser sections with sections having different vertical dimensions will be counted.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be at the unit price for each major adjustment.
- **3. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, removal of existing casting, adjustment rings, top sections, and risers; excavation; concrete and reinforcing steel or precast sections; furnishing and installing new casting; installing new infiltration barrier (sanitary sewer manholes only); placing backfill material; and compaction.

### G. Connection to Existing Manhole or Intake:

- 1. Measurement: Each connection made to an existing manhole or intake will be counted.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be made at the unit price for each sewer connection.
- **3. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, coring or cutting into the existing manhole or intake, pipe connections, grout, and waterstop (when required).

### H. Remove Manhole or Intake:

- 1. Measurement: Each manhole or intake removed will be counted.
- **2.** Payment: Payment will be made at the unit price for each manhole or intake.
- **3. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, removal of casting, concrete, and reinforcement; plugging pipes; filling remaining structure with flowable mortar; and placing compacted fill over structure to finished grade.

### **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

#### 2.01 MANHOLE AND INTAKE TYPES

Table 6010.01: Manhole and Intake Types

	Figure No.	Туре	Description
er	<u>6010.301</u>	<u>SW-301</u>	Circular Sanitary Sewer Manhole
Sanitary Sewer Manholes	<u>6010.302</u>	<u>SW-302</u>	Rectangular Sanitary Sewer Manhole
nitary Sew Manholes	<u>6010.303</u>	<u>SW-303</u>	Sanitary Sewer Manhole Over Existing Sewer
anita	<u>6010.304</u>	<u>SW-304</u>	Rectangular Base/Circular Top Sanitary Sewer Manhole
S	<u>6010.305</u>	<u>SW-305</u>	Tee-section Sanitary Sewer Manhole
	<u>6010.401</u>	<u>SW-401</u>	Circular Storm Sewer Manhole
s s	<u>6010.402</u>	<u>SW-402</u>	Rectangular Storm Sewer Manhole
Storm Sewer Manholes	<u>6010.403</u>	<u>SW-403</u>	Deep Well Rectangular Storm Sewer Manhole
Jrm	<u>6010.404</u>	<u>SW-404</u>	Rectangular Base/Circular Top Storm Sewer Manhole
S Z	<u>6010.405</u>	<u>SW-405</u>	Tee-section Storm Sewer Manhole
	<u>6010.406</u>	<u>SW-406</u>	Shallow Rectangular Storm Sewer Manhole
	<u>6010.501</u>	<u>SW-501</u>	Single Grate Intake
	<u>6010.502</u>	<u>SW-502</u>	Circular Single Grate Intake
	<u>6010.503</u>	<u>SW-503</u>	Single Grate Intake with Manhole
	<u>6010.504</u>	<u>SW-504</u>	Single Grate Intake with Flush-top Manhole
	<u>6010.505</u>	<u>SW-505</u>	Double Grate Intake
	<u>6010.506</u>	<u>SW-506</u>	Double Grate Intake with Manhole
	<u>6010.507</u>	<u>SW-507</u>	Single Open-throat Intake, Small Box
SS	<u>6010.508</u>	<u>SW-508</u>	Single Open-throat Intake, Large Box
Intakes	<u>6010.509</u>	<u>SW-509</u>	Double Open-throat Intake, Small Box
_ =	<u>6010.510</u>	<u>SW-510</u>	Double Open-throat Intake, Large Box
	<u>6010.511</u>	<u>SW-511</u>	Rectangular Area Intake
	<u>6010.512</u>	<u>SW-512</u>	Circular Area Intake
	<u>6010.513</u>	SW-513	Open-sided Area Intake
	<u>6010.515</u>	SW-515	Triple Rectangular Area Intake
	<u>6010.541</u>	SW-541	Open-Throat Curb Intake Under Pavement
	6010.542	<u>SW-542</u>	Extension Unit for Open-Throat Curb Intake Under Pavement
	6010.545	<u>SW-545</u>	Single Open-Throat Curb Intake with Extended Opening

#### 2.02 **PRECAST**

Comply with ASTM C 478.

#### 2.03 **CAST-IN-PLACE**

A. Concrete: Use Class C concrete. Comply with the following lowa DOT Specifications and Materials I.M.s.

# 1. Iowa DOT Specifications Sections:

- a. 2403 Structural Concrete
- b. 4101 Portland Cement
- c.  $\frac{4102}{4102}$  Water for Concrete and Mortar
- d. 4103 Liquid Admixtures for Portland Cement Concrete
- e. 4104 Burlap for Curing Concrete
  f. 4106 Plastic Film and Insulating Covers for Curing Concrete

- g. <u>4108</u> Supplementary Cementitious Materials
- h. 4109 Aggregate Gradations
- i. 4110 Fine Aggregate for Portland Cement Concrete
- 4115 Coarse Aggregate for Portland Cement Concrete

### 2.03 CAST-IN-PLACE (Continued)

### 2. Iowa DOT Materials I.M.s:

- a. 316 Flexural Strength of Concrete
- b. 318 Air Content of Freshly Mixed Concrete by Pressure
- c. 403 Chemical Admixtures for Concrete
- d. 528 Structural Concrete Plant Inspection
- e. <u>529</u> Portland Cement Concrete Proportions
- f. <u>534</u> Mobile Mixture Inspection
- B. Reinforcement: Comply with Iowa DOT Section 4151 for epoxy coated reinforcement.

### 2.04 NON-SHRINK GROUT

Comply with Iowa DOT Materials I.M. 491.13.

### 2.05 PRECAST RISER JOINTS

### A. Joint Ends:

- 1. Use tongue and groove ends.
- 2. If cast-in-place base is used, provide bottom riser with square bottom edge.

#### B. Joint Sealant:

- 1. Sanitary Sewers:
  - a. Rubber O-ring or Profile Gasket: Flexible joint, complying with ASTM C 443.
  - **b. Bituminous Jointing Material:** Use a cold-applied mastic sewer joint sealing compound recommended by the manufacturer for the intended use and approved by the Engineer. Comply with ASTM C 990.
  - c. Butyl Sealant Wrap: Comply with ASTM C 877.
- 2. **Storm Sewers:** All joint sealants used on sanitary sewers may also be used for storm sewers. The following may also be used.
  - a. Rubber Rope Gasket Jointing Material: Comply with ASTM C 990.
  - **b.** Engineering Fabric Wrap: If specified in the contract documents, supply engineering fabric wrap complying with <u>lowa DOT Article 4196.01</u>, B.

### 2.06 MANHOLE OR INTAKE TOP

- A. Capable of supporting HS-20 loading.
- B. Use eccentric cone on sanitary sewer manholes unless otherwise specified or allowed.

### 2.07 BASE

### A. Sanitary Sewer Manhole:

1. Circular Manhole: Integral base and lower riser section according to ASTM C 478.

- 2. All Other Manholes: Use precast or cast-in-place concrete base.
- B. Storm Sewer Manhole: Use precast or cast-in-place concrete base.
- **C. Intake:** Use precast or cast-in-place concrete base.

### 2.08 PIPE CONNECTIONS

- A. Flexible, Watertight Gasket: Comply with ASTM C 923.
- B. Non-Shrink Grout: Comply with Section 6010, 2.04.
- **C. Waterstop:** Provide elastomeric gasket that surrounds pipe and attaches with stainless steel bands and is designed to stop the movement of water along the interface between a pipe and a surrounding concrete collar.
- **D.** Concrete Collar: Comply with Section 6010, 2.02 and 2.03.

### 2.09 MANHOLE OR INTAKE ADJUSTMENT RINGS (Grade Rings)

- A. Use one of the following materials for grade adjustments of manhole or intake frame and cover assemblies:
  - 1. Reinforced Concrete Adjustment Rings: Comply with ASTM C 478. Provide rings free from cracks, voids, and other defects.
  - 2. High Density Polyethylene Adjustment Rings: Comply with ASTM D 1248 for recycled plastic.
    - a. Test and certify material properties by the methods in the following table.

 Property
 Test Method
 Acceptable Value

 Melt Flow Index
 ASTM D 1238
 0.30 to 30 g/10 min.

 Density
 ASTM D 792
 0.94 to 0.98 g/cm³

 Tensile Strength
 ASTM D 638
 2,000 to 5,000 lb/in²

Table 6010.02: Test Methods

- b. Do not use polyethylene grade adjustment rings when they are exposed to HMA pavement or heat shrink infiltration barriers.
- c. When used in a single configuration, provide tapered adjustment ring with thickness that varies from 1/2 inch to 3 inches.
- d. Install adjustment rings on clean, flat surfaces according to the manufacturer's recommendations with the proper butyl rubber sealant/adhesive.
- 3. Expanded Polypropylene Adjustment Rings: Comply with ASTM D 4819 for expanded polypropylene when tested according to ASTM D 2375.
  - a. Use adhesive meeting ASTM C 920, Type S, Grade N5, Class 25.
  - b. Provide finish rings with grooves on the lower surface and flat upper surface.
  - c. Do not use when heat shrinkable infiltration barrier is used.
- B. Ensure the inside diameter of the adjustment ring is not less than the inside diameter of the manhole frame or not less than the inside dimension of the intake grate opening.

### 2.10 CASTINGS (Ring, Cover, Grate, and Extensions)

- A. Gray Cast Iron: AASHTO M 306.
- **B.** Ductile Iron: ASTM A 536, Grade 80-55-06 or 70-50-05.
- C. Load Capacity: Standard duty unless otherwise shown on the casting figures.
  - Standard Duty: Casting certified for 40,000 pound proof-load according to AASHTO M 306.
  - **2. Light Duty:** Casting certified according to requirements of AASHTO M 306 for a 16,000 pound proof-load (HS-20). 40,000 pound proof-load is not required.

### 2.10 CASTINGS (Ring, Cover, Grate, and Extensions) (Continued)

### D. Casting Types:

1. Manholes: The following table lists the manhole casting types.

Table 6010.03: Manhole Casting Types

	Figure No.	Casting Type	Number of Pieces	Ring/ Cover	Bolted Frame	Bolted Cover (Floodable)	Gasket
er	<u>6010.601</u>	<u>SW-601, A</u>	2	Fixed	Yes	No	Yes <sup>1</sup>
Sewer	6010.601	<u>SW-601, B</u>	3	Adjustable	No	No	Yes <sup>1</sup>
Sanitary	6010.601	SW-601, C	2	Fixed	Yes	Yes	Yes <sup>1</sup>
Sa	6010.601	<u>SW-601, D</u>	3	Adjustable	No	Yes	Yes <sup>1</sup>
ľ	6010.602	SW-602, E <sup>2</sup>	2	Fixed	Yes	No	No
Storm	6010.602	SW-602, F <sup>2</sup>	3	Adjustable	No	No	No
	6010.602	SW-602, G <sup>2</sup>	2	Fixed	No	No	No

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Machine bearing surfaces required.

#### 2. Intakes:

- a. Comply with Figures 6010.602, 6010.603, 6010.604, and the contract documents.
- b. Castings may include environmental symbols and/or messages such as "DUMP NO WASTE, DRAINS TO RIVER."

### 3. Manhole Casting Extension Ring:

- a. Match the dimensions of the existing ring and cover with an allowable diameter tolerance of -1/4 inch for the frame ridge and +1/4 inch for the cover recess.
- b. Provide extension ring with height as required to raise the top of the casting to make it level or no more than 1/4 inch below the finished pavement surface. Maximum ring height is 3 inches.

### 2.11 ADDITIONAL MATERIALS FOR SANITARY SEWER MANHOLES

### A. Infiltration Barrier:

### 1. External Chimney Seal:

### a. Rubber Sleeve and Extension:

- 1) Corrugated; minimum thickness of 3/16 inches, according to ASTM C 923.
- 2) Minimum allowable vertical expansion of at least 2 inches.

### b. Compression Bands:

- One-piece band assembly to compress sleeve or extension against manhole and casting surfaces.
- 2) 16 gauge ASTM C 923, Type 304 stainless steel, minimum 1 inch width, minimum adjustment range of 4 inches more than the manhole outside diameter.
- 3) For standard two-piece castings, shape top band to lock sleeve to manhole frame's base flange. For three-piece adjustable castings, shape top band to lock sleeve to upper piece of adjustable frame.
- 4) Stainless steel fasteners complying with ASTM F 593 and 594, Type 304.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Storm sewer casting may include environmental symbols and/or messages such as "DUMP NO WASTE, DRAINS TO RIVER."

### 2.11 ADDITIONAL MATERIALS FOR SANITARY SEWER MANHOLES (Continued)

### 2. Internal Chimney Seal:

### a. Rubber Sleeve and Extension:

- 1) Double pleated, minimum thickness 1/8 inch thick, according to ASTM C 923.
- 2) Minimum allowable vertical expansion of at least 2 inches.
- Integrally formed expansion band recess top and bottom with multiple sealing fins.

### b. Expansion Bands:

- 1) One-piece band assembly to compress sleeve or extension against manhole and casting surfaces to make a watertight seal.
- 2) 16 gauge ASTM C 923, Type 304 stainless steel, minimum 1 inch width, minimum adjustment range of 2 inches more than the manhole inside diameter.
- 3) Positive stainless steel locking mechanism permanently securing the band in its expanded position after tightening.

### 3. Molded Shield:

### a. Barrier Shield:

- 1) Medium density polyethylene, according to ASTM D 1248.
- 2) Certified for 40,000 pound proof-load according to AASHTO M 306.
- 3) Diameter to match cone section and internal dimension of casting.
- **b. Sealant:** Butyl material meeting ASTM C 990.
- **4. Heat Shrink Sleeve:** Heat-shrinkable wrap around sleeve designed for protection of buried and exposed sanitary sewer manholes. Do not use with polypropylene or polyethylene adjustment rings.
  - a. Primer: Compatible with concrete, ductile and cast iron, and sleeve material.
  - b. Sleeve and Backing:

Property	Standard	Value
Water Absorption	ASTM D 570	0.05% maximum
Low Temperature Flexibility	ASTM D 2671	-40° F
Tensile Strength	ASTM D 638	2,900 psi minimum
Elongation	ASTM D 638	600% minimum
Hardness	ASTM D 2240	Shore D: 46
Shrink Factor		40% minimum
Thickness		0.1 inch minimum

c. Adhesive: Softening point of 212° F maximum meeting ASTM E 28.

### B. Riser Section Coating:

- 1. Exterior: When exterior waterproof coating is specified, provide bituminous or coal tar coating.
- **2. Interior:** When interior manhole lining is specified, provide lining according to <u>Section 4010, 2.01</u> (lined, reinforced concrete pipe).

### 2.12 CONCRETE FILLET

**A.** Cast-in-place Base: Provide a cast-in-place concrete fillet with concrete complying with the requirements of Section 6010, 2.03.

### B. Precast Base Section:

- 1. For sanitary sewers, provide a precast concrete fillet, unless otherwise allowed by the Engineer. Comply with Section 6010, 3.01.
- 2. For storm sewers, provide a cast-in-place concrete fillet with concrete complying with the requirements of Section 6010, 2.03.

#### 2.13 **STEPS**

- A. Do not install steps in manholes or intakes unless otherwise specified in the contract documents.
- B. If specified, comply with the following:
  - 1. ASTM C 478.
  - 2. Manufacture using polypropylene encased steel.
  - 3. Uniformly space steps at 12 to 16 inches.
  - 4. Align with vertical side of eccentric top section.
  - 5. Place first step no more than 36 inches from top of casting.

#### 2.14 PRECAST CONCRETE TEE

- A. Tee and Eccentric Reducers: ASTM C 478.
- B. Composite Tee: Comply with Figure 6010.305. May be substituted for pipe diameters less than 48 inches.

#### 2.15 CASTING ANCHOR BOLTS AND WASHERS

- **A. Material:** Stainless steel or hot-dipped galvanized.
- B. Diameter: Provide bolts and washers 1/8 inch smaller than hole or slot in the casting frame, but no less than 1/2 inch diameter.
- C. Bolt Length: As required to pass through adjustment rings and into manhole or intake structure to embedment depth recommended by anchor manufacturer.

#### 2.16 **DROP CONNECTION**

### A. Internal:

- 1. Receiving Bowl: Marine grade fiberglass meeting ASTM D 790, ASTM D 638, and ASTM D 2583 with non-magnetic stainless steel anchor bolts meeting the manufacturer's recommendation.
- 2. Flexible Coupler: Provide flexible couple matching the size of the receiving bowl and the drop pipe.
- 3. Drop Pipe and Bottom Elbow: Provide drop pipe an equivalent diameter of the influent pipe. Limit pipe size to maintain space available for maintenance activities. Provide solid wall SDR 35 PVC pipe and elbow complying with Section 4020, 2.01, A or Schedule 40 PVC pipe and elbow complying with ASTM D 1785.
- 4. Pipe Brackets: ASTM A 240, Type 304 or Type 316 stainless steel with stainless steel nuts and bolts.

# 2.16 DROP CONNECTION (Continued)

### B. External:

- 1. **Pipe and Fittings:** Comply with <u>Section 5010, 2.01, B</u> for ductile iron pipe and Section <u>5010, 2.03</u> for fittings.
- 2. Concrete Encasement: Comply with Section 7010, 2.02.
- **3. Embedment Material:** Comply with <u>Section 3010, 2.02, A</u> or <u>2.06</u> for backfill material from the top of the elbow to the bottom of the sewer main.

### 2.17 EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL MATERIAL

Comply with Section 3010 for bedding and backfill materials.

### **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

### 3.01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INSTALLATION OF MANHOLES AND INTAKES

A. Excavation: Excavate according to Section 3010.

### B. Subgrade Preparation:

- Cut Sections (Undisturbed Soil): Prepare subgrade to accurate elevation required to place subbase.
- 2. Fill Sections: Compact to 95% of maximum Standard Proctor Density and hand grade to accurate elevation required to place subbase, or install stabilization material as directed by the Engineer.
- 3. Unstable Soil: Install stabilization material as directed by the Engineer.
- **C.** Subbase: Install 8 inch thick pad of Class I bedding material a minimum of 12 inches outside footprint of the structure.
- D. Installation of Manhole or Intake Structure: When necessary, adjust wall height and depth of base to provide a minimum of 48 inches between form grade elevation and top of base. Form walls and construction joints for cast-in-place intakes or install precast intake boxes to ensure intake lids are set to match the longitudinal slope of the adjacent street unless otherwise specified in the contract documents.
  - 1. Cast-in-place: Comply with Section 6010, 3.02.
  - **2. Precast:** Comply with Section 6010, 3.03.
- **E. Pipes:** Install and bed pipes and connect to manhole or intake. Install pipe flush with inside wall of structure. Place bedding and pipe embedment material according to <u>Section 3010</u>.

### 1. Cast-in-place Structures:

- **a. Storm:** Form structure walls around pipe.
- **b. Sanitary:** Form or core circular opening and install flexible, watertight gasket according to Section 6010, 2.08. Keep void between pipe and manhole section free of debris and concrete.
- 2. Precast Storm Sewer Manholes or Intakes: If annular space between pipe and structure is less than 2 inches, fill with non-shrink grout. If annular space is 2 inches or greater, construct a concrete collar around the pipe according to Section 6010, 3.05.
- 3. Precast Sanitary Sewer Manholes: Connect to structure with flexible, watertight gasket according to Section 6010, 2.08. Keep void between pipe and manhole section free of debris and concrete.
- **4. Sanitary Sewer Manholes on Existing Pipe:** Install waterstop according to Section 6010, 2.08.

### F. Joint Sealant:

- 1. Sanitary Sewer Manholes:
  - a. Install rubber O-ring or profile gasket (precast structures).
  - b. Apply bituminous jointing material or butyl sealant wrap to exterior of all sanitary sewer manhole joints.

# 3.01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INSTALLATION OF MANHOLES AND INTAKES (Continued)

### 2. Storm Sewer Manhole and Intakes:

- a. Apply bituminous jointing material or install rubber rope gasket.
- b. If indicated in the contract documents, apply engineering fabric wrap to joints.

### G. Fillet:

- 1. Construct manhole or intake fillet up to one-half of pipe diameter to produce a smooth half-pipe shape between pipe inverts.
- 2. Slope fillet top toward pipe 1/2 inch per foot perpendicular to flow line.
- For sanitary sewer, keep void between pipe and structure wall free of debris and concrete.
- 4. For precast fillets, remove any projections and repair any voids to provide a hydraulically smooth channel between ends of pipes.
- H. Top Sections: Install manhole eccentric cone or flat top section or install intake top.

### I. Adjustment Ring(s):

- 1. Bed each concrete ring with bituminous jointing material in trowelable or rope form.
- 2. Bed each polyethylene or expanded polypropylene ring with manufacturer's approved product and according to manufacturer's recommended installation procedure.
- 3. Construct manholes and intakes with the following adjustment ring stack heights:
  - a. Minimum: 4 inches for new manholes and intakes. No minimum for rehabilitation projects.
  - b. Maximum: 12 inches for new manholes and intakes; 16 inches for existing manholes and intakes.
- 4. For greater adjustment, modify lower riser section(s).

### J. Casting:

- 1. Install the type of casting specified in the contract documents and adjust to proper grade.
- 2. Where a manhole or intake is to be in a paved area, adjust the casting to match the slope of the finished surface.
- 3. Three-piece Castings:
  - a. Attach the frame to the structure with four anchor bolts.
  - b. Set initial position of movable portion of the casting in the center of the adjustment range.
  - c. Remove height-adjustment bolts or mechanism after the paving is completed.

# 3.01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INSTALLATION OF MANHOLES AND INTAKES (Continued)

K. Infiltration Barrier: Install on sanitary sewer manholes.

### 1. Internal or External Chimney Seal:

- a. Do not use external chimney seal if seal will be permanently exposed to sunlight.
- b. Extend seal 3 inches below the lowest adjustment ring.
- c. Extend seal to 2 inches above the flange of the casting for a standard two-piece casting, or 2 inches above the top of the base section of the casting for an adjustable three-piece casting.
- d. Use multiple seals, if necessary.
- e. Install compression bands (external chimney seal) or expansion bands (internal chimney seal) to lock the rubber sleeve or extension into place and to provide a positive watertight seal. Once tightened, lock the bands into place. Use only manufacturer recommended installation tools and sealants.

### 2. Molded Shield:

- a. Clean surface of structure cone section.
- b. Apply sealant to the top surface of the cone section. Use sufficient sealant to accommodate flaws in the surface of the cone section.
- c. Cut molded shield to height by adding the dimensions of the adjustment rings and casting height. Be sure not to interfere with seating of the lid into the casting frame.
- d. Seat the molded shield against the sealant on the cone section.
- e. Add adjustment rings and casting to meet final grade.

### 3. Heat Shrink Sleeve:

- a. Ensure all surfaces are clean, dry, and free of foreign objects and sharp edges.
- b. Warm the surface to drive off any moisture.
- c. Cut sleeve to required length per manufacturer's requirements.
- d. Apply primer to manhole and casting surface.
- e. Place sleeve according to manufacturer's requirements.
- f. Apply heat to the sleeve, smooth out wrinkles, and remove trapped air.
- g. Cut the sleeve at the casting gussets. Reheat to place the sleeve onto the casting.
- h. Trim off any excess material.

### L. Backfill and Compaction:

- 1. Place suitable backfill material after concrete in structure has reached at least 3,000 psi compressive strength or 550 psi flexural strength. If concrete strength is not determined, place backfill at least 14 calendar days after initial concrete placement.
- 2. Place backfill material simultaneously on all sides of walls and structures so the fill is kept at approximately the same elevation at all times.
- 3. Compact the 3 feet closest to all walls using pneumatic or hand tampers only. Ensure proper and uniform compaction of backfill around structure.

### 3.02 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE STRUCTURES

### A. Forms:

- 1. Comply with <u>lowa DOT Article 2403.03</u>, B.
- 2. Form all cast-in-place manholes and intakes on both the inside and the outside face above the base. Do not form against excavated earthen surface.

# 3.02 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE STRUCTURES (Continued)

## B. Reinforcing Steel:

- 1. Comply with <u>lowa DOT Section 2404</u>.
- 2. Lap bars a minimum of 36 diameters, unless otherwise specified in the contract documents.
- 3. Provide a minimum of 3 inches of clearance for structure bases and 2 inches of clearance for walls and tops.

# C. Concrete Mixing:

- 1. Comply with <u>lowa DOT Article 2403.02</u>, <u>D</u>.
- 2. When using ready-mixed concrete, comply with ASTM C 94.

### D. Concrete Placing:

- 1. Comply with <u>lowa DOT Article 2403.03, C.</u>
- Do not place concrete when the air temperature is less than 40°F without the approval of the Engineer. When placement of concrete below 40°F is allowed, comply with <u>lowa</u> DOT Article 2403.03, F.
- 3. Place concrete continuously in each section until complete. Do not allow more than 30 minutes to elapse between depositing adjacent layers of concrete within each section.
- 4. Comply with <u>lowa DOT Article 2403.03</u>, <u>D</u> for concrete vibration.
- 5. Form 1 1/2 inch by 3 inch keyed construction joints at locations shown in the contract documents.
- 6. Provide a broom finish on portions of structure that are to become part of exposed pavement.

# E. Stripping and Cleaning:

- Remove forms for manhole and intake walls and tops according to <u>lowa DOT Article</u> <u>2403.03, M</u>. References to culverts include all sanitary and storm structures. When allowed by the Engineer, compressive strengths at six times the stated flexural strengths may be used in determining concrete strength of structure tops.
- 2. Finish surfaces according to <u>lowa DOT Article 2403.03</u>, <u>P</u>. Give exposed surfaces a Class 2 finish.

### F. Curing:

- 1. Comply with Iowa DOT Article 2403.03, E.
- For surfaces visible to the public, use only curing compounds complying with ASTM C 309, Type 1-D or Type 2.

# 3.02 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE STRUCTURES (Continued)

### G. Exterior Loading:

- Restrict exterior loads on concrete according to lowa DOT Article 2403.03, N.
- 2. When allowed by the Engineer, compressive strengths at six times the stated flexural strengths may be used.
- **H. Repairs:** After visual inspection of the completed manhole or intake, repair honeycomb areas, visible leaks, tie holes, or other damaged areas. Remove concrete webs or protrusions.
- I. Concrete Testing: The Engineer will conduct testing.

### 3.03 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR PRECAST CONCRETE STRUCTURES

**A. Substitutions:** If approved by the Engineer, precast structures may be substituted for designated cast-in-place structures. Comply with the requirements of Section 6010, 3.02 or lowa DOT Materials I.M. 445.

### B. Cast-in-place Base:

- 1. Comply with Section 6010, 3.02 for placement of concrete.
- 2. Ensure proper vertical and horizontal alignment of base riser section.
- **C.** Precast Base or Base with Integral Riser Section: Place base or base with integral riser section and ensure proper vertical and horizontal alignment.
- D. Additional Riser Sections: Install additional riser sections as required.
- E. Lift Holes: Install rubber plug in lift holes. Cover plug and hole with non-shrink grout.

### 3.04 ADJUSTMENT OF EXISTING MANHOLE OR INTAKE

### A. Casting Extension Rings:

- 1. Install casting extension rings only when specified in the contract documents, and only in conjunction with pavement overlays.
- 2. Install according to the manufacturer's recommendation and adjust for proper alignment.

### B. Minor Adjustment (Adding or Removing Adjustment Rings):

- 1. Remove casting.
- 2. Modify adjustment ring stack height by one of the following methods:
  - a. Add adjustment rings as necessary to adjust existing manhole or intake to finished pavement grade or finished topsoil grade, to a maximum ring stack height of 16 inches. Bed each concrete ring with bituminous jointing material. Bed each polyethylene ring with manufacturer's approved product.
  - b. Remove one or more adjustment rings, as appropriate, to reduce casting elevation.
- 3. Install new casting on modified adjustment ring stack. Existing casting may be reinstalled when specified in the contract documents.

### 3.04 ADJUSTMENT OF EXISTING MANHOLE OR INTAKE (Continued)

- 4. Replace infiltration barrier for sanitary sewer manhole using only new materials.
- **C.** Major Adjustment (Adding, Removing, or Modifying Riser or Cone Section): When adjustment is greater than can be accomplished through adding or removing adjustment rings, a major adjustment will be required.
  - 1. Remove casting.
  - 2. Remove top.
  - 3. Remove and replace or modify existing riser section and/or top section according to the method approved by the Engineer.
  - 4. Install new frame and cover or grate. Existing casting may be reinstalled when specified in the contract documents.
  - 5. Replace infiltration barrier for sanitary sewer manhole using only new materials.

### 3.05 CONNECTION TO EXISTING MANHOLE OR INTAKE

### A. General:

- 1. Remove existing fillet as necessary to install pipe at required elevation and develop hydraulic channel.
- 2. Insert pipe into structure and trim end flush with inside wall of structure.
- 3. Place backfill material according to Section 3010.

### B. Concrete Collar:

- For new pipes 12 inches or smaller, install two number 4 steel reinforcing hoops in collar around pipe. Pour concrete collar around pipe/structure junction to a minimum thickness and width of 6 inches, providing a minimum of 4 inches of concrete extending beyond the pipe opening.
- 2. For new pipes larger than 12 inches, install two number 4 steel reinforcing hoops in collar around pipe. Pour concrete collar around pipe/structure junction to minimum thickness and width of 9 inches, providing a minimum of 4 inches of concrete extending beyond the pipe opening.

### C. Sanitary Sewer:

### 1. General:

- a. Core new openings in existing manholes unless otherwise specified in the contract documents.
- b. Divert flow as necessary. Obtain approval of the diversion plan from the Engineer. Maintain sanitary sewer service at all times unless otherwise specified in the contract documents.

### 2. Cored Opening:

- a. Insert flexible watertight connector into new opening.
- b. Install and tighten internal expansion sleeve to hold flexible connector in place.
- c. Insert pipe through flexible connector and tighten external compression ring.
- d. Do not install grout or concrete collar for cored opening with flexible connector.

### 3.05 CONNECTION TO EXISTING MANHOLE OR INTAKE (Continued)

- 3. Cut and Chipped Opening (Knock-out): Use only when specified or allowed.
  - a. Saw opening to approximate dimensions with a masonry saw. Saw to depth sufficient to sever reinforcing steel.
  - b. Remove concrete and expand opening to a diameter at least 6 inches larger than the outside diameter of the new pipe.
  - c. Cut off all reinforcing steel protruding from the structure wall.
  - d. Install waterstop around new pipe centered within structure wall.
  - e. Fill opening between structure and pipe with non-shrink grout.
  - f. Construct concrete collar around pipe and exterior manhole opening.
  - g. Provide pipe joint, non-shear coupling, or other approved flexible coupling within 2 feet of structure wall to allow for differential settlement between the new sewer and the structure.

### D. Storm Sewer:

### 1. Cut and Chipped Opening:

- a. Use for pipe sizes 12 inches in diameter or larger.
- b. Saw opening to approximate dimensions with a masonry saw. Saw to depth sufficient to sever reinforcing steel.
- c. Remove concrete and expand opening to a diameter at no more than 4 inches larger than the outside diameter of the new pipe.
- d. Leave a minimum of 6 inches of manhole or intake wall above and on the sides of the pipe.
- e. Cut off all reinforcing steel protruding from the structure wall.

### 2. Cored Opening:

- a. Core new openings in existing manholes or intakes for all pipes less than 12 inches in diameter.
- b. Opening to be no greater than 2 inches larger than the outside diameter of the pipe.
- c. Leave a minimum of 6 inches of manhole or intake wall above and on the sides of the pipe.
- **3. Fill Opening:** Fill opening between manhole or intake wall and outside of pipe with non-shrink grout or construct a concrete collar around the pipe according to Section 6010, 3.05, B.

### 3.06 DROP CONNECTION TO SANITARY SEWER MANHOLE

### A. Internal:

- 1. Core opening in existing manhole wall and install flexible watertight connector.
- 2. Cut incoming pipe so a maximum of 2 inches extends into the manhole.
- 3. Allow 1 inch clearance between bottom of incoming pipe and top of the receiving bowl. Connect receiving bowl to manhole with stainless steel anchor bolts as recommended by the manufacturer.
- 4. Install flexible coupler connecting the receiving bowl and the drop pipe.
- 5. Mount drop pipe on the side of the manhole with stainless steel brackets spaced a maximum of 4 feet apart. Provide a minimum of two brackets per pipe segment.
- 6. Remove existing concrete fillet as required to accommodate bottom elbow.

# 3.06 DROP CONNECTION TO SANITARY SEWER MANHOLE (Continued)

- 7. Install elbow at bottom of drop pipe to match concrete fillet and create a smooth flow transition. Align elbow so discharge is directed at outlet pipe or at 45 degrees to manhole flow.
- 8. Repair fillet according to 6010, 3.01, G.
- 9. Comply with Figure 6010.308.

### B. External:

- 1. Core opening in existing manhole wall and install flexible watertight connector, if required.
- 2. Install ductile iron pipe and fittings according to Section 5010, 3.01 and 3.02.
- 3. Place concrete from the base of the manhole to the top of the elbow.
- 4. Comply with Section 3010, 3.05 for bedding and backfill of the external drop piping.
- 5. Comply with Figure 6010.307.

### 3.07 REMOVAL OF MANHOLE OR INTAKE

A. Unless otherwise specified, remove the entire structure to a minimum of 10 feet below top of subgrade in paved areas or 10 feet below finished grade in other areas.

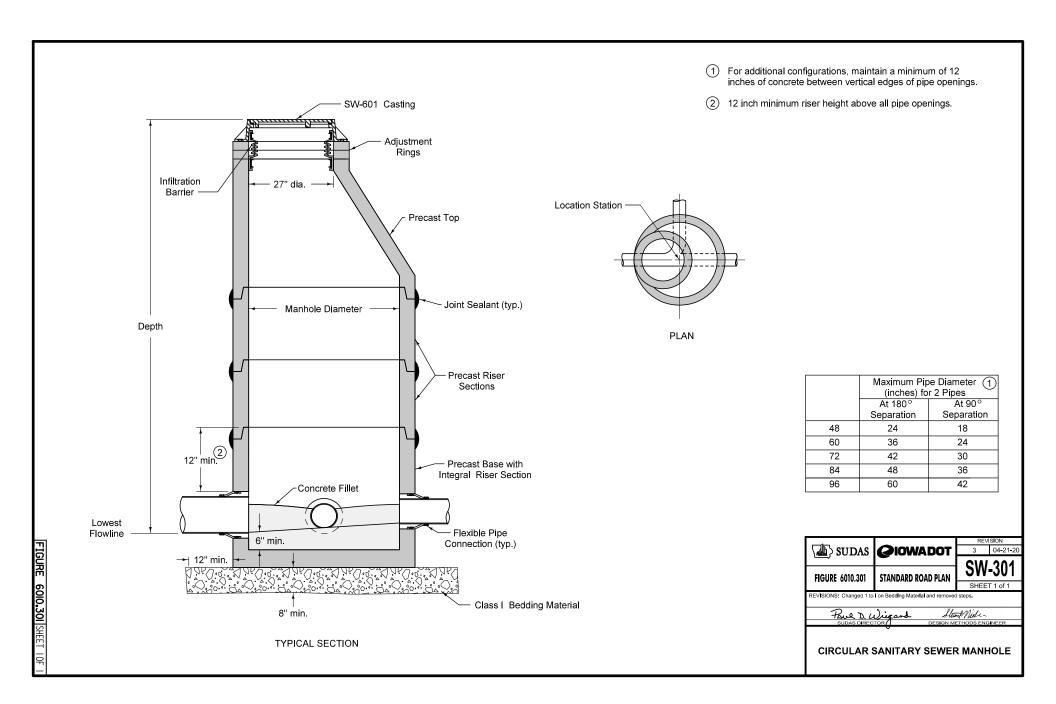
### B. Pipes:

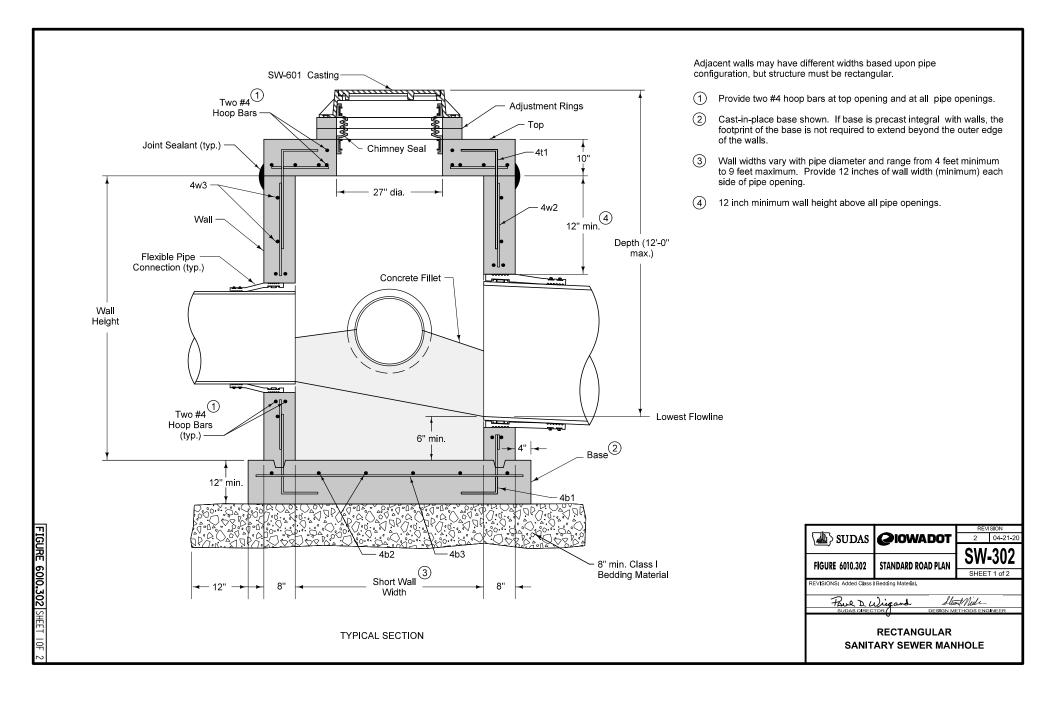
- 1. Contact the Engineer to verify the sewer line is not in use.
- 2. Construct sewer plug by completely filling the end of the pipe with concrete. Force concrete into the end of the pipe for a distance of 16 inches, or one-half the pipe diameter, whichever is greater.
- 3. If specified in the contract documents, fill the line to be abandoned with flowable mortar or CLSM (comply with Section 3010) by gravity flow or pumping.
- C. Fill remaining structure using flowable mortar.
- D. Place compacted backfill over remaining structure as required for embankment or compacted backfill.

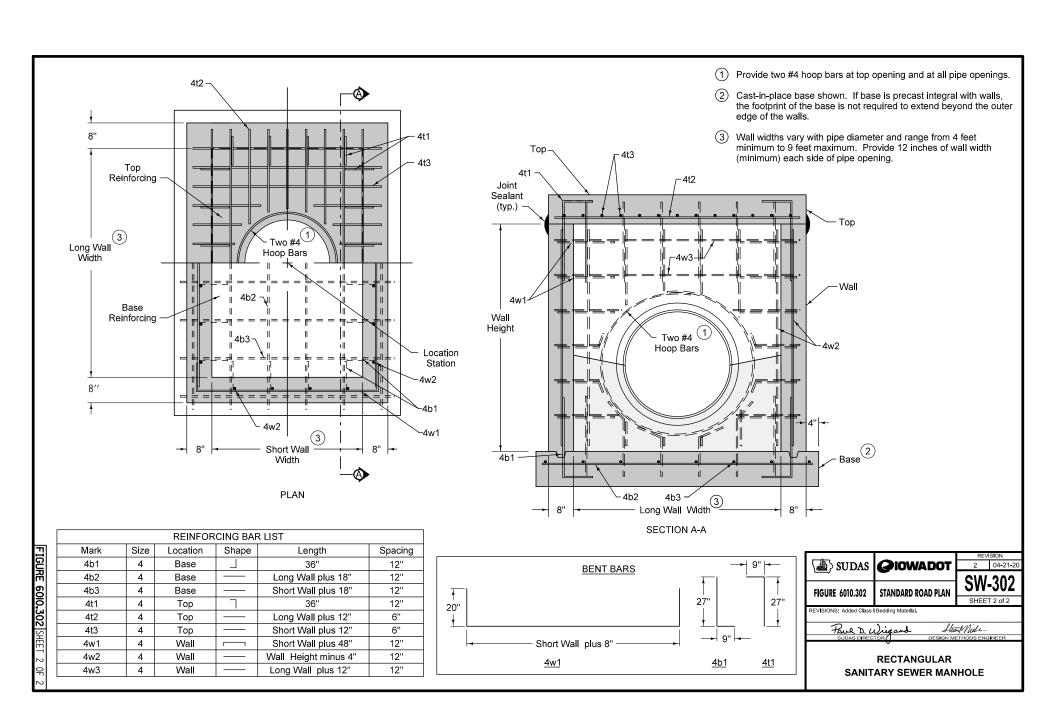
### 3.08 CLEANING, INSPECTION, AND TESTING

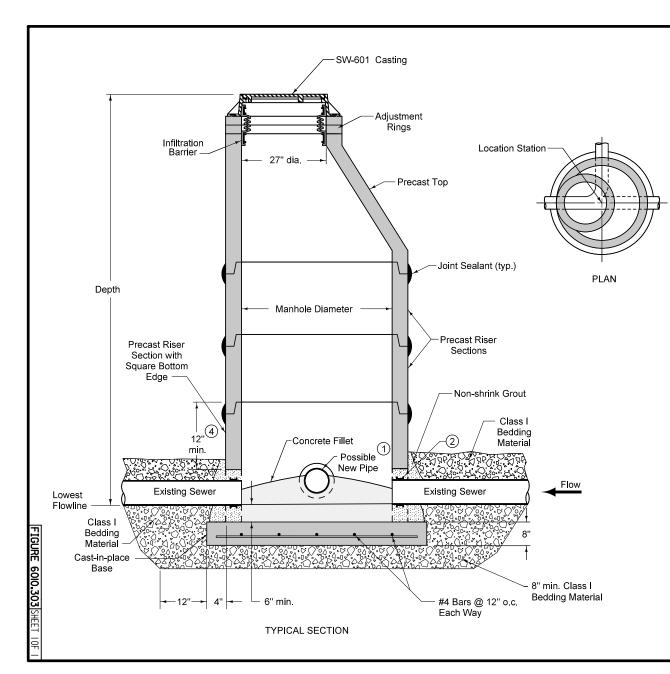
Clean, inspect, and test structures according to Section 6030.

**END OF SECTION** 





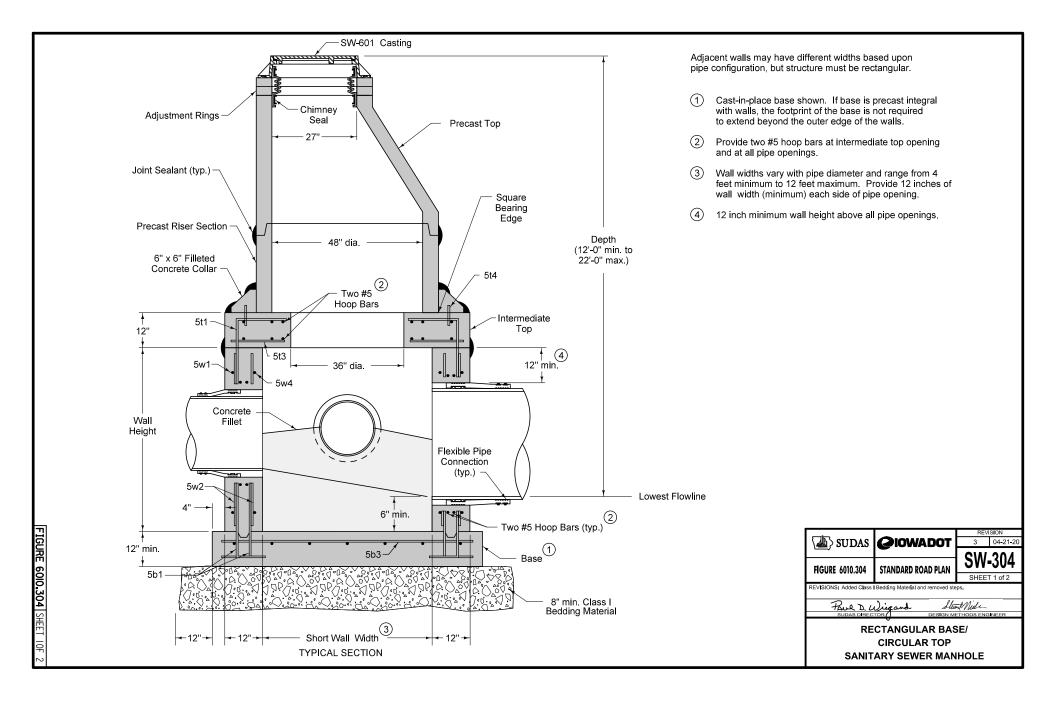


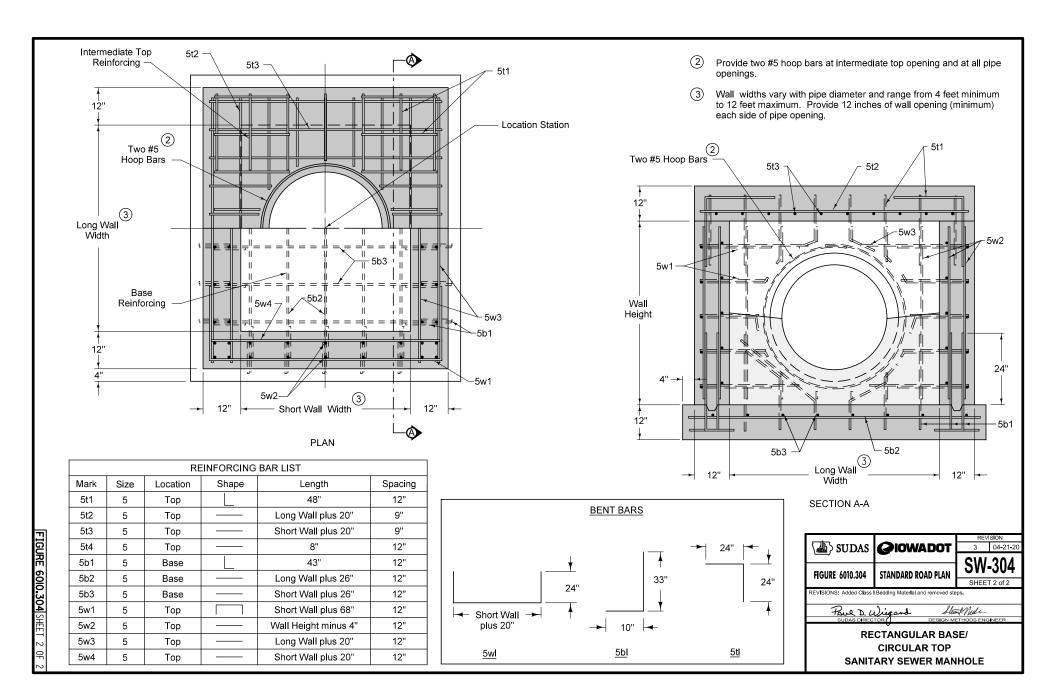


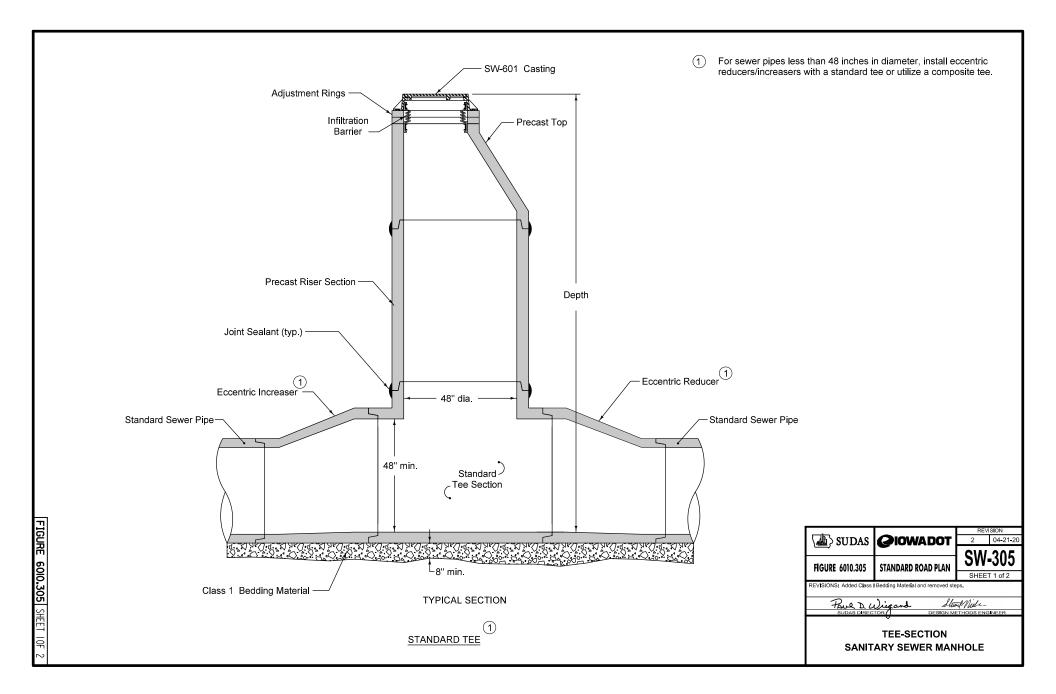
- For new pipe connections, provide cored opening with flexible pipe connector.
- For existing pipe connections, provide an arched opening with a diameter up to 6 inches larger than outside diameter of pipe. Install waterstop around existing pipe. Fill void between pipe and opening with non-shrink grout.
- (3) For additional configurations, maintain a minimum of 12 inches of concrete between vertical edges of pipe openings.
- 4) 12 inch minimum riser height above all pipe openings.

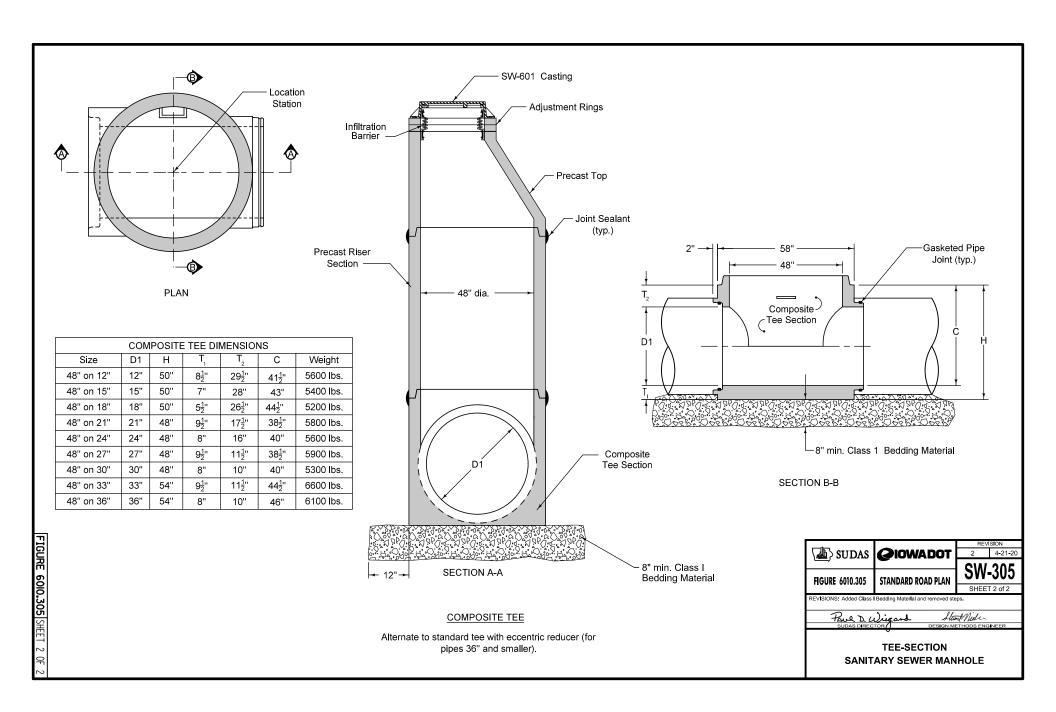
Manhole Diameter	Maximum Pip (inches) fo	or 2 Pipes
(inches)	At 180°	At 90°
(Inches)	Separation	Separation
48	24	18
60	36	24
72	42	30
84	48	36
96	60	42

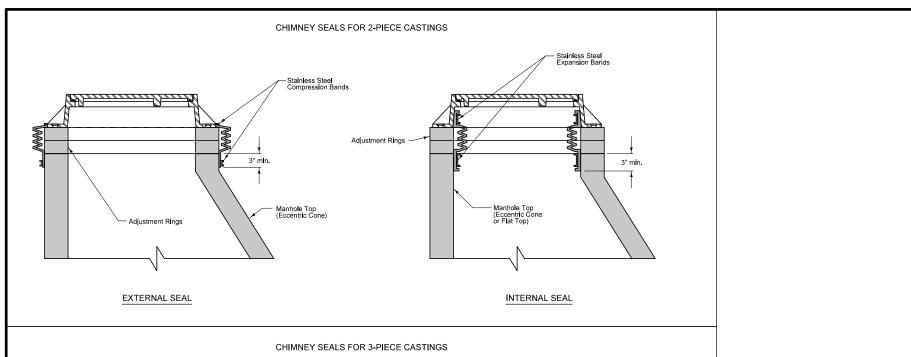
	<b>A</b> 101111	REVISION			
\ <u>aau</u> }SUDAS	<b>⊘</b> IOWADOT	3	04-21-20		
		SW-303			
FIGURE 6010.303	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	3	-303		
		SHEET 1 of 1			
REVISIONS: Added Class I Bedding Material and removed steps.					
Paul D. C	C) 44 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	Mide-			
SUDAS DIREC		THODS EN	BINEER		
SANITARY SEWER MANHOLE OVER EXISTING SEWER					

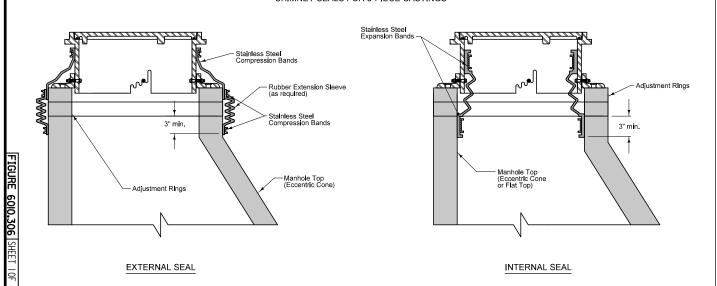


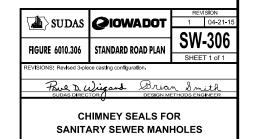


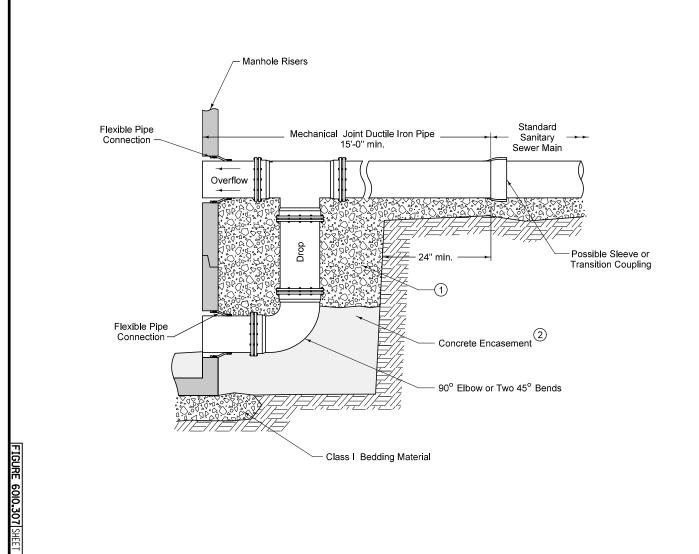






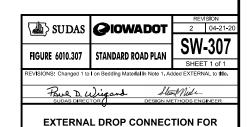




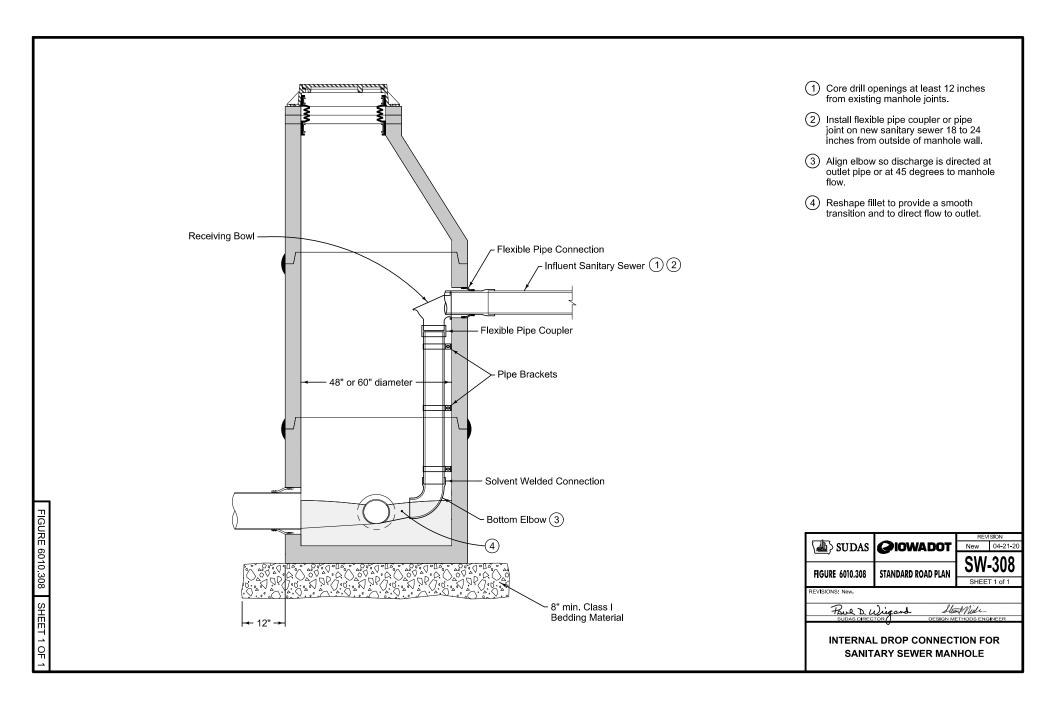


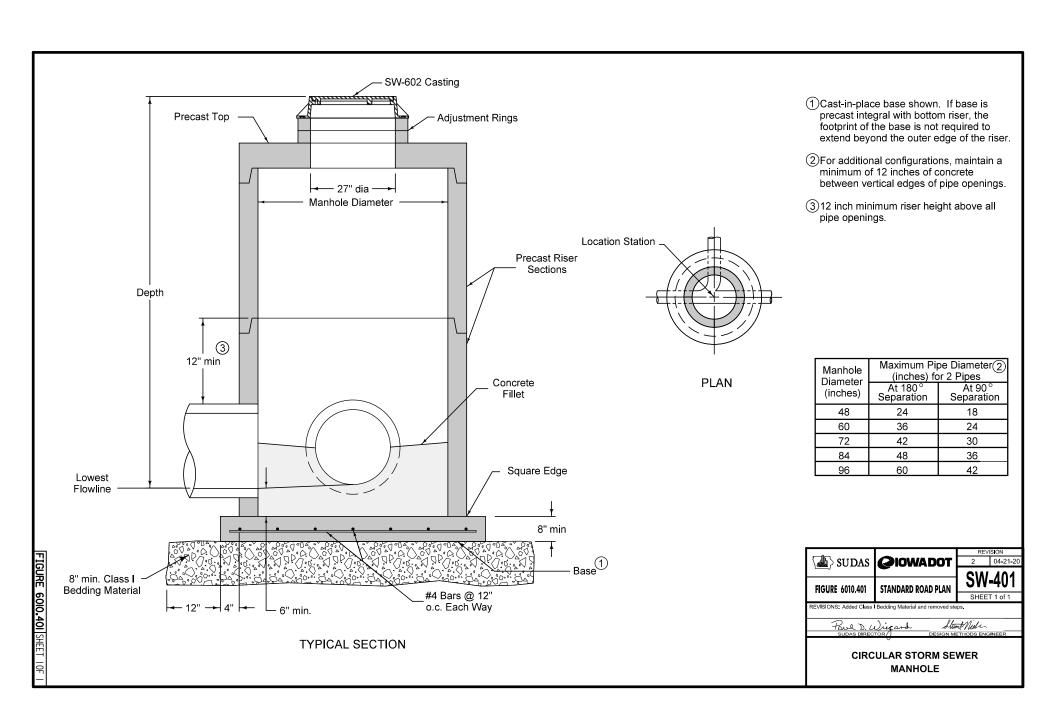
Construct drop and overflow from ductile iron pipe of same diameter specified for sewer main. Provide mechanical joints for all ductile iron pipe and fittings.

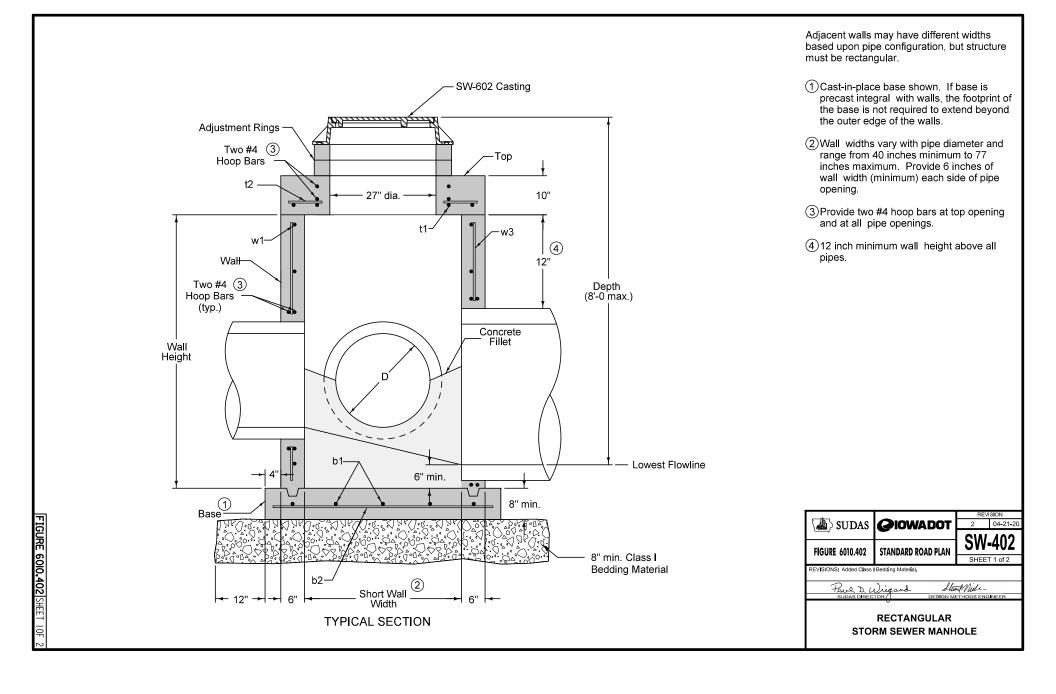
- Place Class I bedding material, CLSM, flowable mortar, or concrete from top of elbow to bottom of sewer main.
- 2 Encase elbow in concrete. 12 inches minimum on all sides.

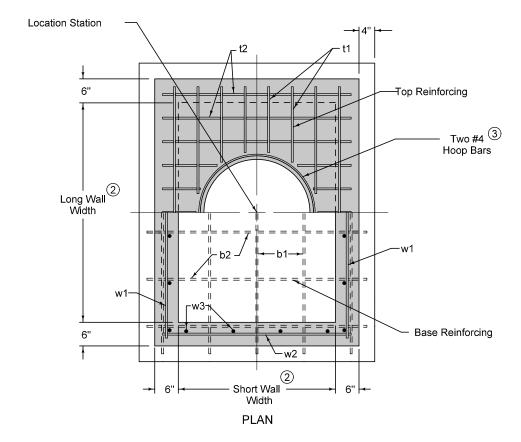


**SANITARY SEWER MANHOLE** 









Diameter of Largest Pipe, D	Minimum Bar Size
48" or 54"	6
33" to 42"	5

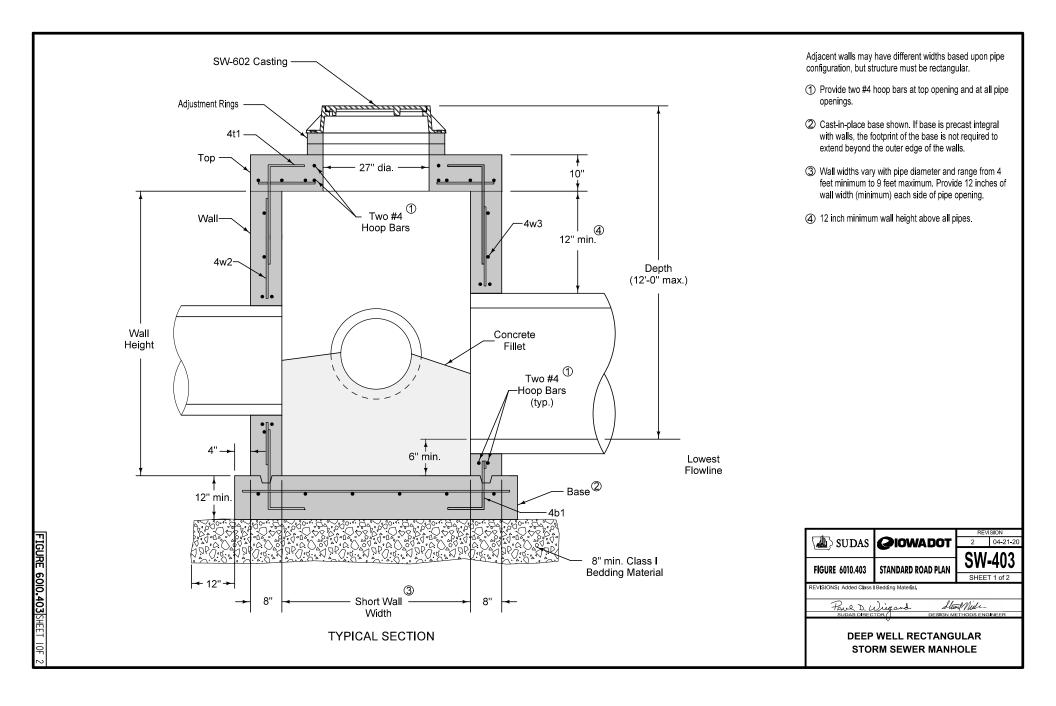
30" or smaller

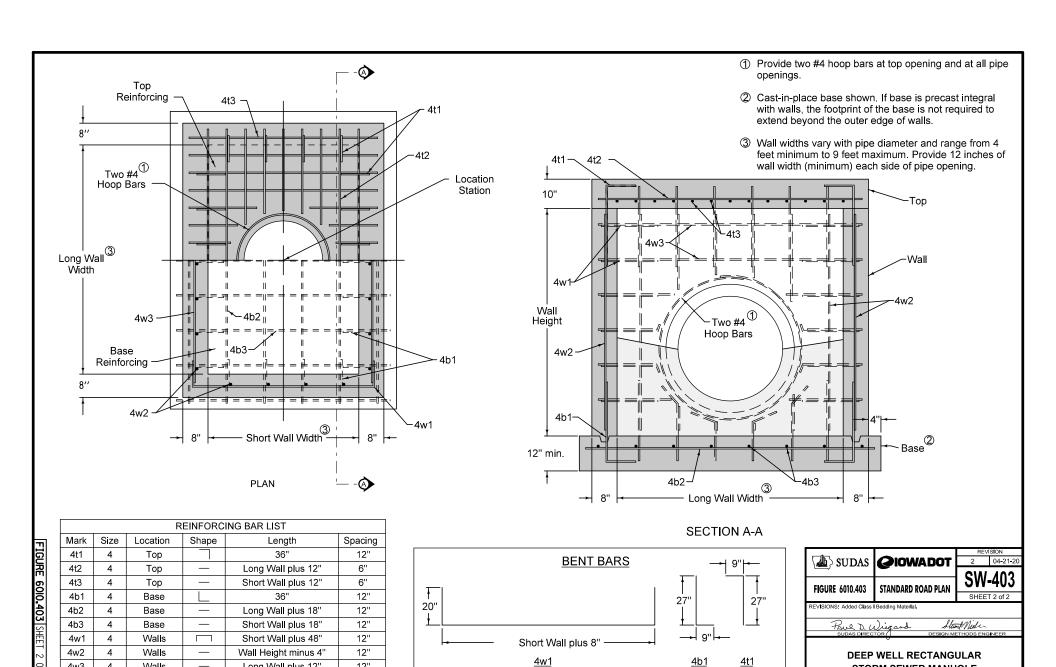
- ② Wall widths vary with pipe diameter and range from 40" minimum to 77" maximum. Provide 6" of wall width (minimum) each side of pipe opening.
- (3) Provide two #4 hoop bars at top opening and at all pipe openings.

	REINFORCING BAR LIST					
Mark	Size	Location	Shape	Length	Spacing	
t1	See Table	Тор		Long Wall plus 8"	6"	
t2	See Table	Тор		Short Wall plus 8"	6"	
b1	See Table	Base		Long Wall plus 14"	12"	
b2	See Table	Base		Short Wall plus 14"	12"	
w1	See Table	Walls		Long Wall plus 8"	12"	
w2	See Table	Walls		Short Wall plus 8"	12"	
w3	See Table	Walls		Wall Height minus 4"	12"	

		REV	SION			
\🌉 > SUDAS	<b>⊘</b> IOWADOT	2	04-21-20			
	_	CIVI	-402			
FIGURE 6010,402	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	JYY'	<del>-4</del> 02			
1100KE 0010.402	STATUARD ROAD I LAIT	SHEET 2 of 2				
REVISIONS: Added Class I Bedding Material.						
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SUDAS DIREC	TOR DESIGN ME	THODS ENG	INEER			
RECTANGULAR STORM SEWER MANHOLE						

|F1GURE 6010.402|SHEET 2 0F





STORM SEWER MANHOLE

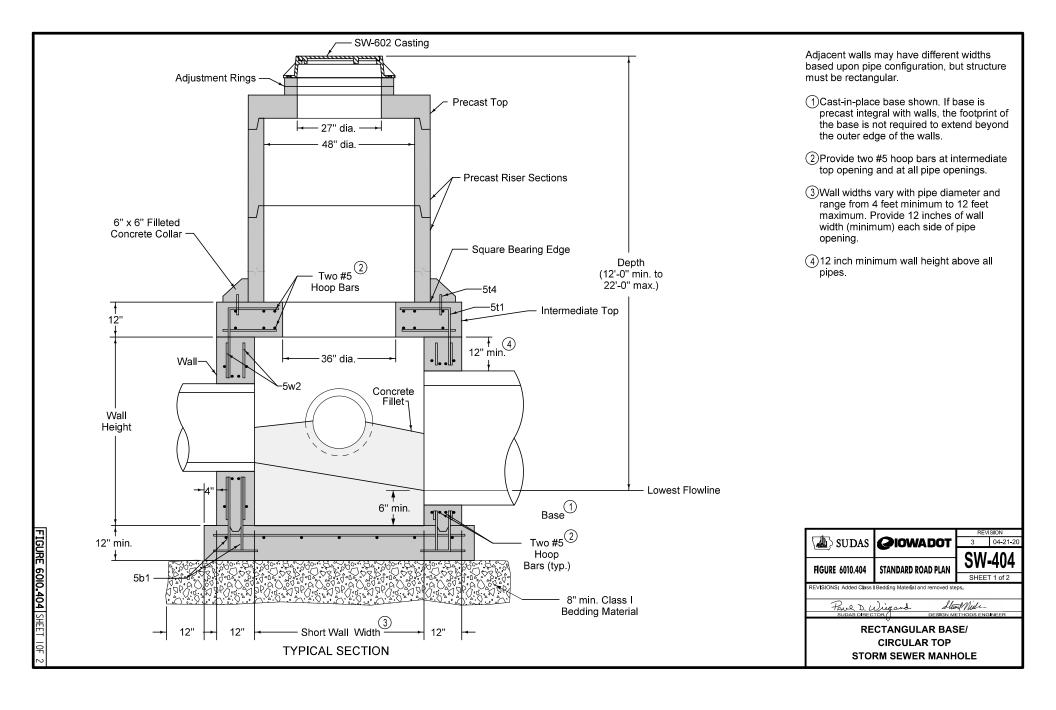
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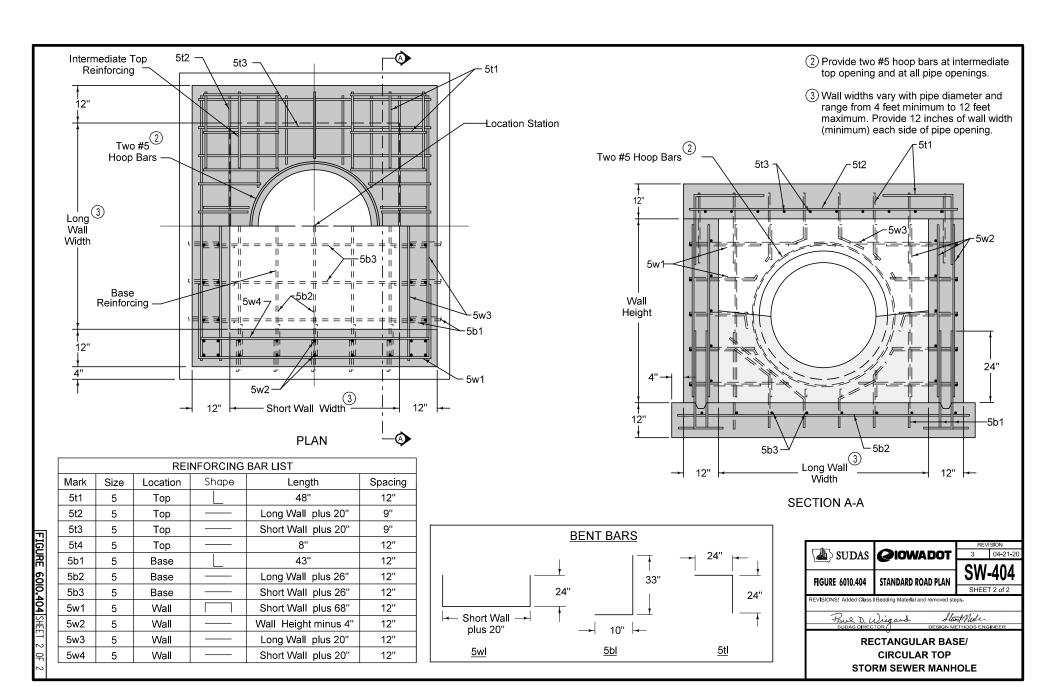
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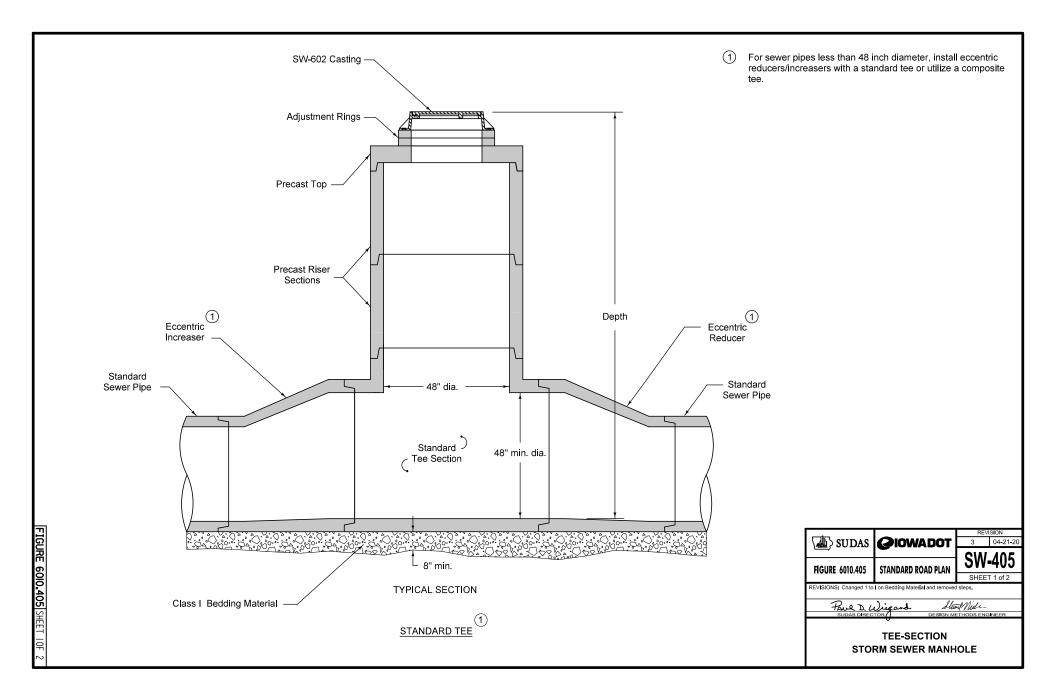
Walls

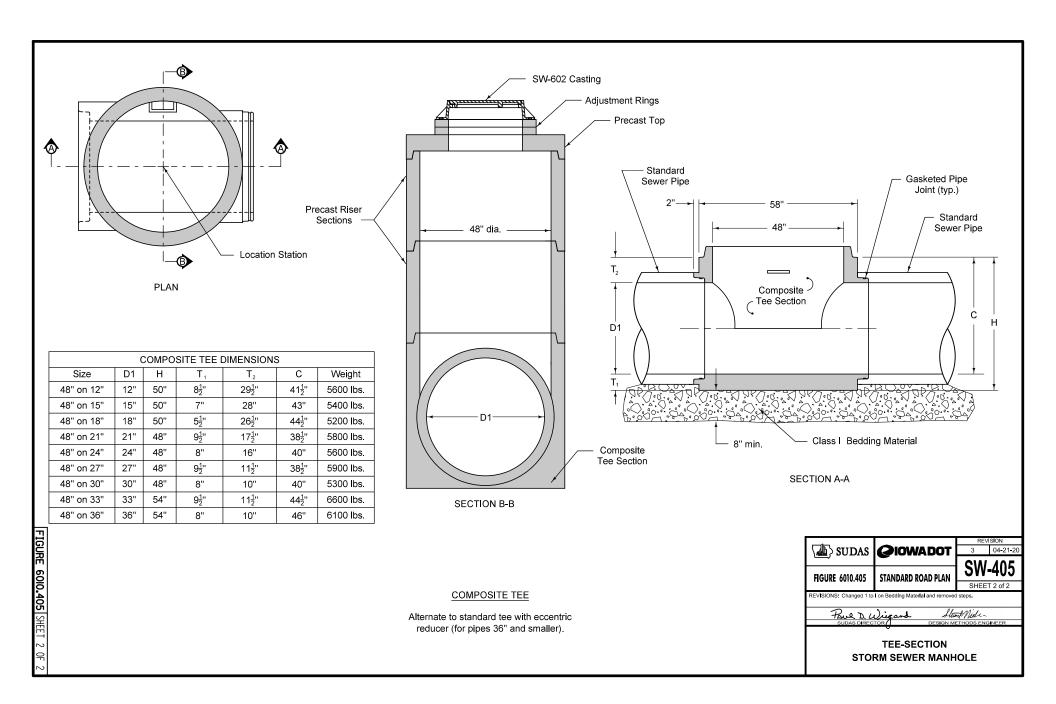
Long Wall plus 12"

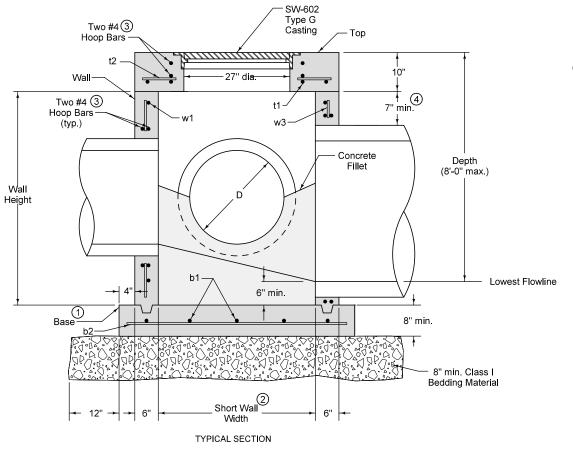
12"





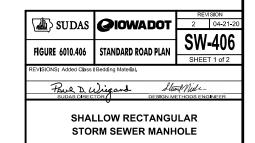






Adjacent walls may have different widths based upon pipe configuration, but structure must be rectangular.

- Cast-in-place base shown. If base is precast integral with walls, the footprint of the base is not required to extend beyond the outer edge of the walls.
- Wall widths vary with pipe diameter and range from 40 inches minimum to 77 inches maximum. Provide 6 inches of wall width (minimum) each side of pipe opening.
- 3 Provide two #4 hoop bars at top opening and at all pipe openings.
- 7 inch minimum wall height above all pipes.



3URE 6010.406|SHEET | OF

See Table

\*Place a minimum of one w1 bar above each pipe opening

Walls

w3

w1

Location Station

6"

| ② Long Wall Width

pp Reinforcing	
Two #4 <sup>③</sup> Hoop Bars	
1	
Base Reinforcing	

Top Reinforcing

- Wall widths vary with pipe diameter and range from 40 inches minimum to 77 inches maximum. Provide 6 inches of wall width (minimum) each side of pipe opening.
- Provide two #4 hoop bars at top opening and at all pipe openings.

	3

6" 🗕

Wall Height minus 4"

Spacing

6"

12" 12"

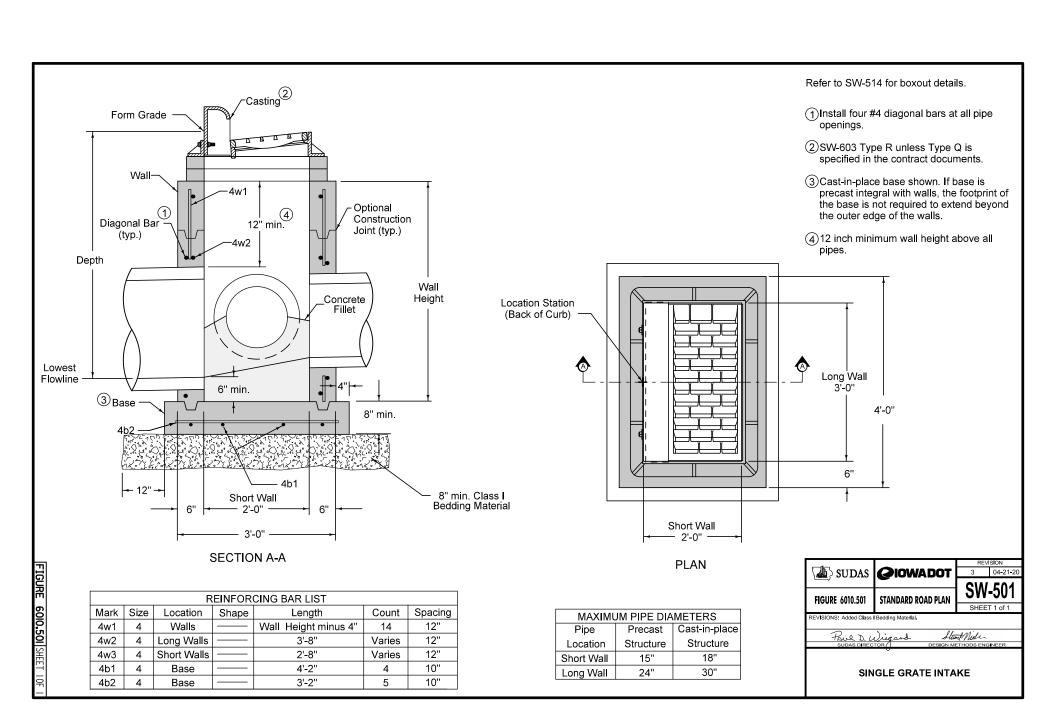
12'

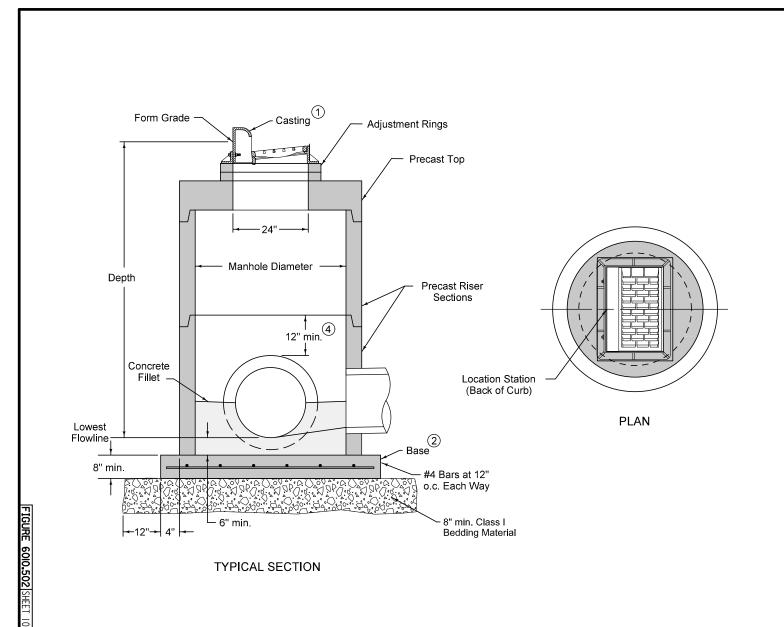
12"

12"

Dlameter of Largest Pipe, D	Minimum Bar Size
48" or 54"	6
33" to 42"	5
30" or smaller	4

SUDAS	<b>@</b> IOWADOT	REV 2	1SION 04-21-20			
	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	-  SW-40				
FIGURE 6010.406	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	SHEE	T 2 of 2			
REVISIONS: Added Class I Bedding Material.						
	07	Mide-				
SUDAS DIREC	TOR DESIGN ME	THODS ENG	SINEER			
SHALLOW RECTANGULAR STORM SEWER MANHOLE						

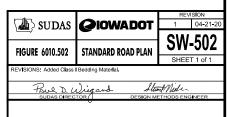




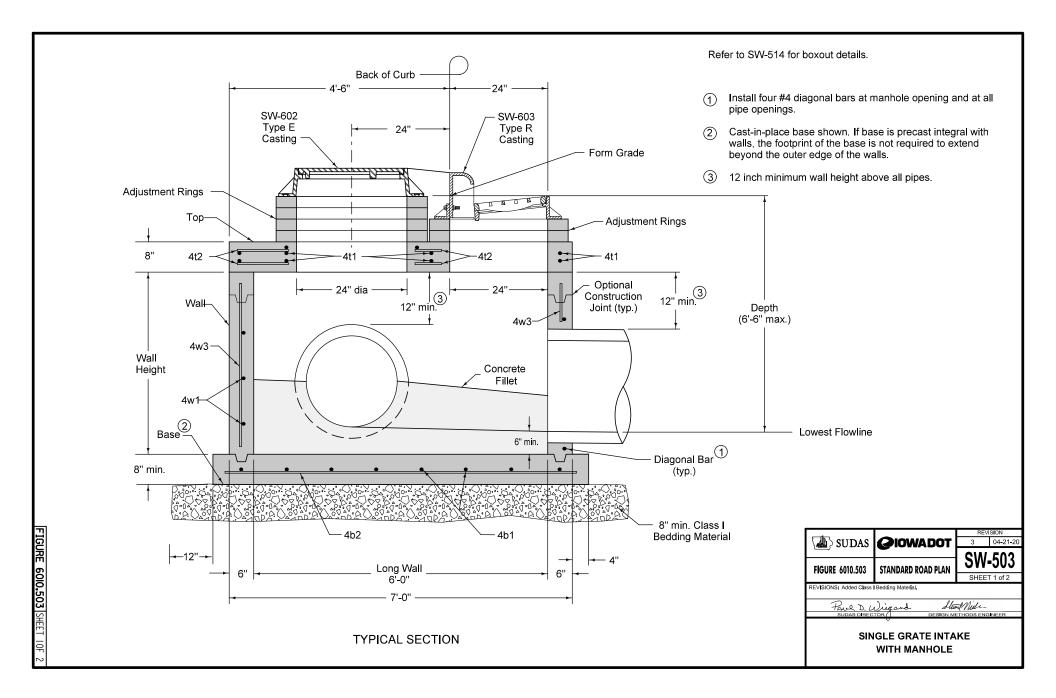
Refer to SW-514 for boxout details.

- 1) SW-603 Type R unless Type Q is specified in the contract documents.
- ②Cast-in-place base shown. Base may be square. If base is precast integral with walls, the footprint of the base is not required to extend beyond the outer edge of the walls.
- ③ For additional configurations, maintain a minimum of 12 inches of concrete between vertical edges of pipe openings.
- (4)12 inch minimum riser height above all pipes.

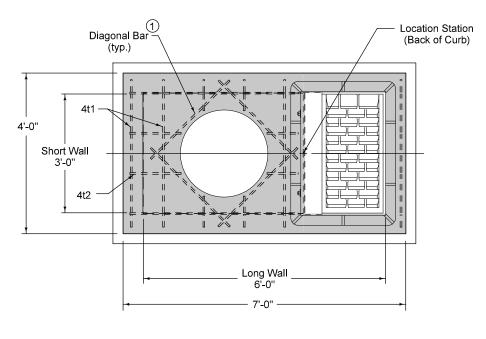
Manhole Diameter	Maximum Pipe Diameter (3) (inches) for 2 Pipes		
(inches)	at 180°	at 90°	
(11101100)	Separation	Separation	
48	24	18	
60	36	24	
72	42	30	
84	48	36	
96	60	42	



**CIRCULAR SINGLE GRATE INTAKE** 



Install four #4 diagonal bars at manhole opening and at all pipe openings.



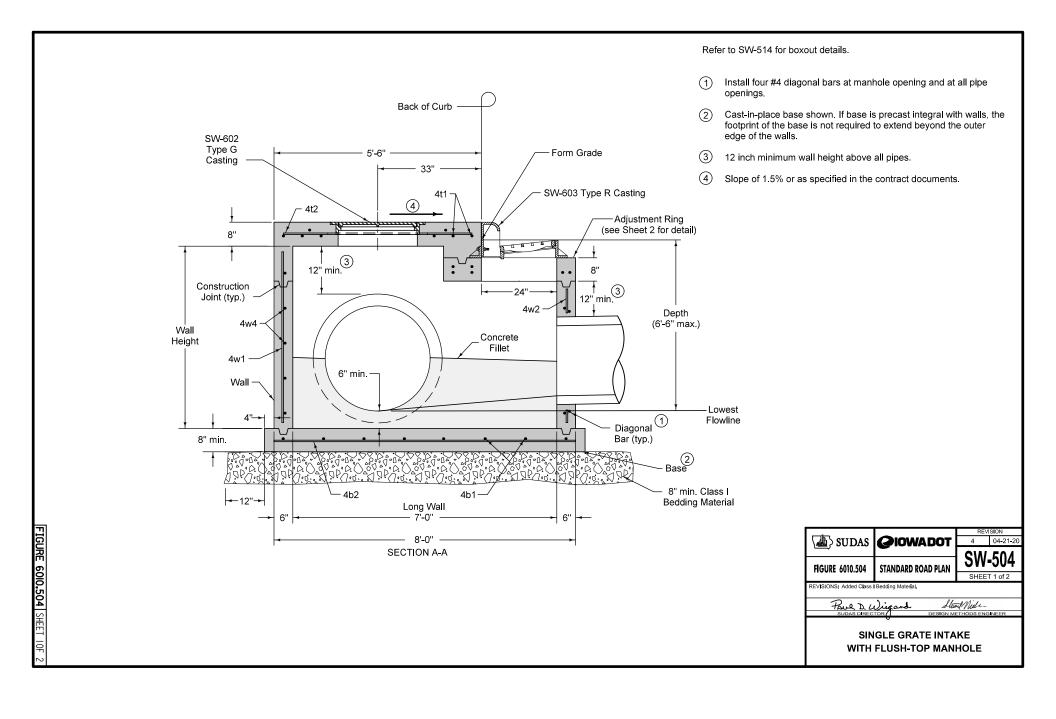
PLAN

	REINFORCING BAR LIST					
Mark	Size	Location	Shape	Count	Length	Spacing
4t1	4	Тор		12	3'-8"	12"
4t2	4	Тор		8	4'-2"	12"
4b1	4	Base		7	4'-2"	13"
4b2	4	Base		5	7'-2"	10"
4w1	4	Short Walls		Varies	3'-8"	12"
4w2	4	Long Walls		Varies	6'-8"	12"
4w3	4	Walls		18	Wall Height minus 4"	13"

MAXIMUM PIPE DIAMETERS						
Pipe Precast Cast-in-place						
Location Structure Structure						
Short Wall	Short Wall 24"					
Long Wall 30" 36"						

		REVISION				
SUDAS	<b>⊘</b> IOWADOT	3	04-21-20			
		CIM	-503			
FIGURE 6010.503	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	200	-303			
	CHAIL ROAD I BAIN	SHEE	T 2 of 2			
REVISIONS: Added Class I	Bedding Material.					
	Viegand Stu	Mide-				
SUDAS DIREC	TOR ( DESIGN ME	THODS ENG	INEER			
SINGLE GRATE INTAKE WITH MANHOLE						

"IGURE 6010.503 SHEET 2



Mark

4t1

4t2

4b1

Size

4

4

4

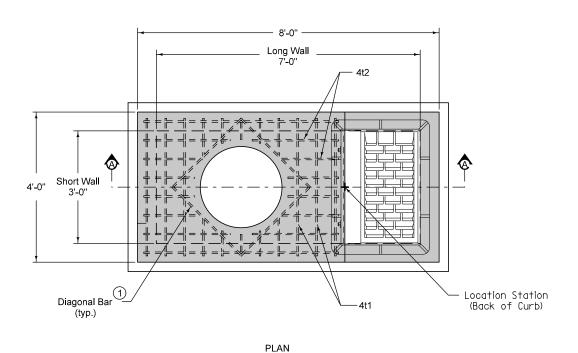
Location

Top

Top

Base

Shape



REINFORCING BAR LIST Length Spacing 6" 3'-8" 5'-2" 6" 4'-2" 13" Plan

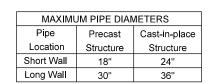
4b2	4	Base	 5	8'-2"	10"
4a1	4	Adj. Ring	 6	3'-8"	See Adj. Ring Plan
4a2	4	Adj. Ring	 4	3'-2"	See Adj. Ring Plan
4w1	4	Walls	 13	Wall Height minus 4"	12"
4w2	4	Walls	 11	Wall Height minus 16"	12"
4w3	4	Long Walls	 Varies	7'-8"	12"
4w4	4	Short Walls	 Varies	3'-8"	12"

Count

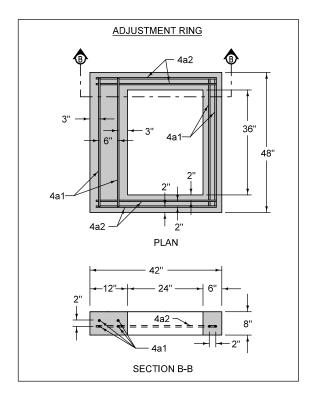
1 1

8

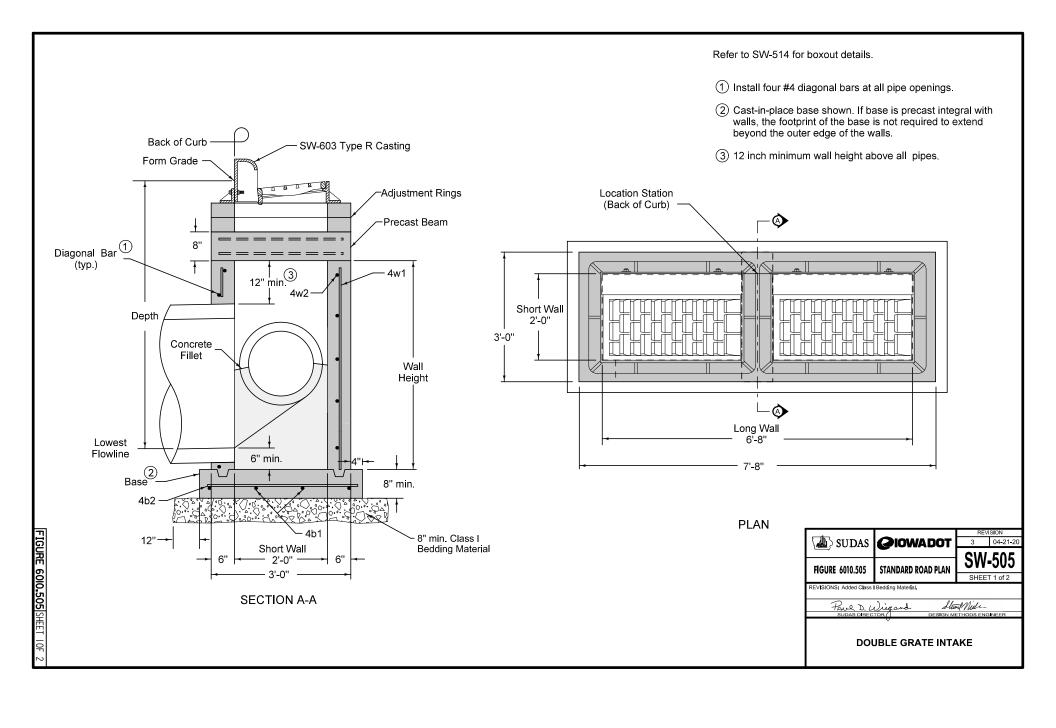
8

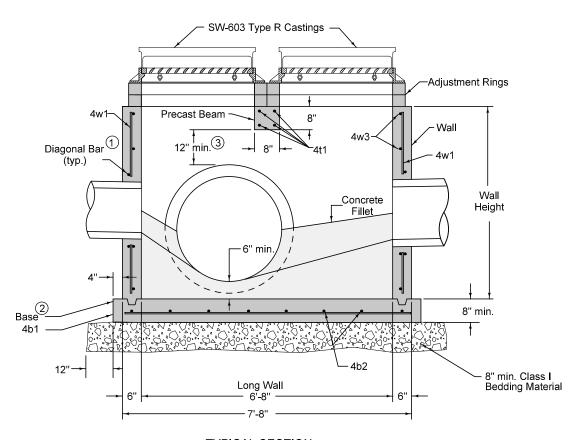


1) Install four #4 diagonal bars at manhole opening and at all pipe openings.



SUDAS	<b>@</b> IOWADOT	REVISION 4 04-21-20  SW-504  SHEET 2 of 2				
( <u>==</u> ) bobits	G IOTIA DOI:					
FIGURE 6010.504	STANDARD ROAD PLAN					
REVISIONS: Added Class I Bedding Material.						
	0)44	Mide-				
SUDAS DIRECTOR ( DESIGN METHODS ENGINEER						
SINGLE GRATE INTAKE						
WITH FLUSH-TOP MANHOLE						





- 1 Install four #4 diagonal bars at all pipe openings.
- ② Cast-in-place base shown. If base is precast integral with walls, the footprint of the base is not required to extend beyond the outer edge of the walls.
- 3 12 inch minimum wall height above all pipes.

TYPICAL SECTION

	REINFORCING BAR LIST							
Mark	Size	Location	Shape	Count	Length	Spacing		
4t1	4	Beam		4	2'-8"	4"		
4b1	4	Base		4	7'-10"	10"		
4b2	4	Base		8	3'-2"	12"		
4w1	4	Walls		20	Wall Height minus 4"	12"		
4w2	4	Long Walls		Varies	7'-4"	12"		
4w3	4	Short Walls		Varies	2'-8"	12"		

MAXIMUM PIPE DIAMETERS						
Pipe	Precast	Cast-in-place				
Location	Structure	Structure				
Short Wall	15"	18"				
Long Wall	60"	66"				

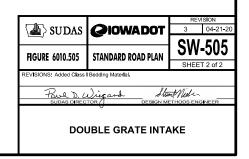
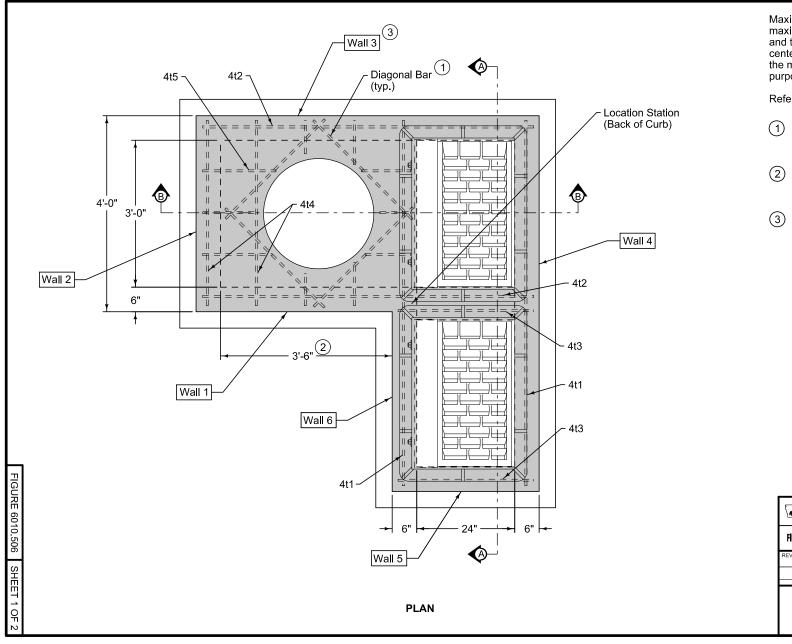


FIGURE 6010.505 SHEET 2

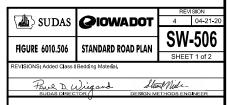


Maximum pipe diameters are set based on maximum structure depth of 6 feet-6 inches and the objective of placement of the centerline of the pipe on the centerline of the manhole opening for maintenance purposes.

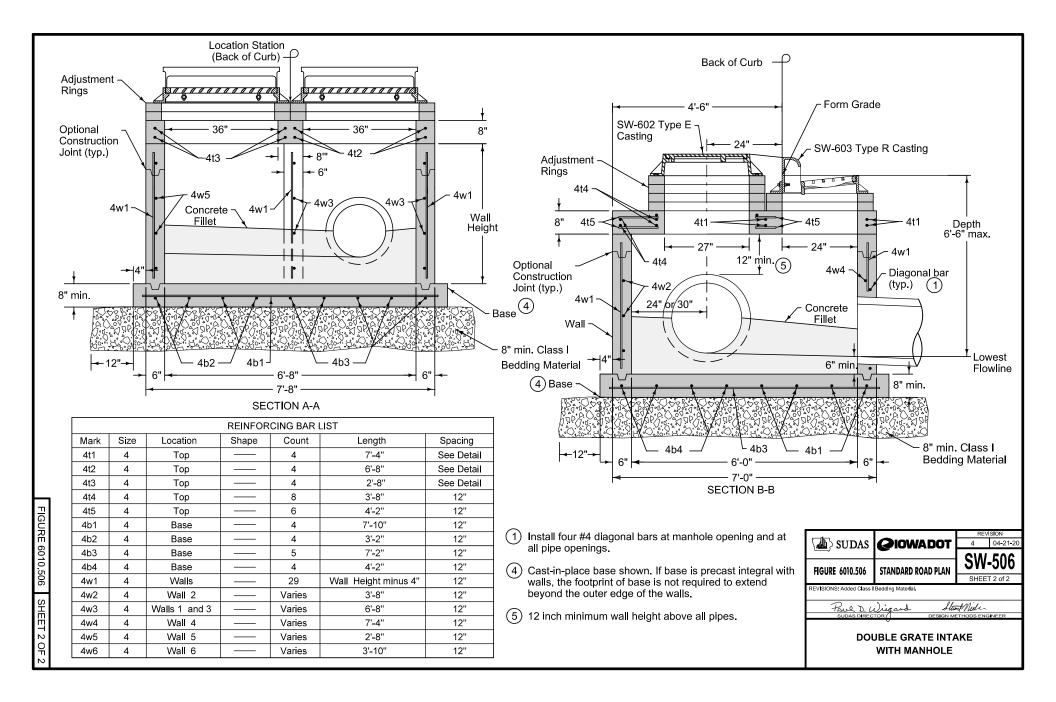
Refer to SW-514 for boxout details.

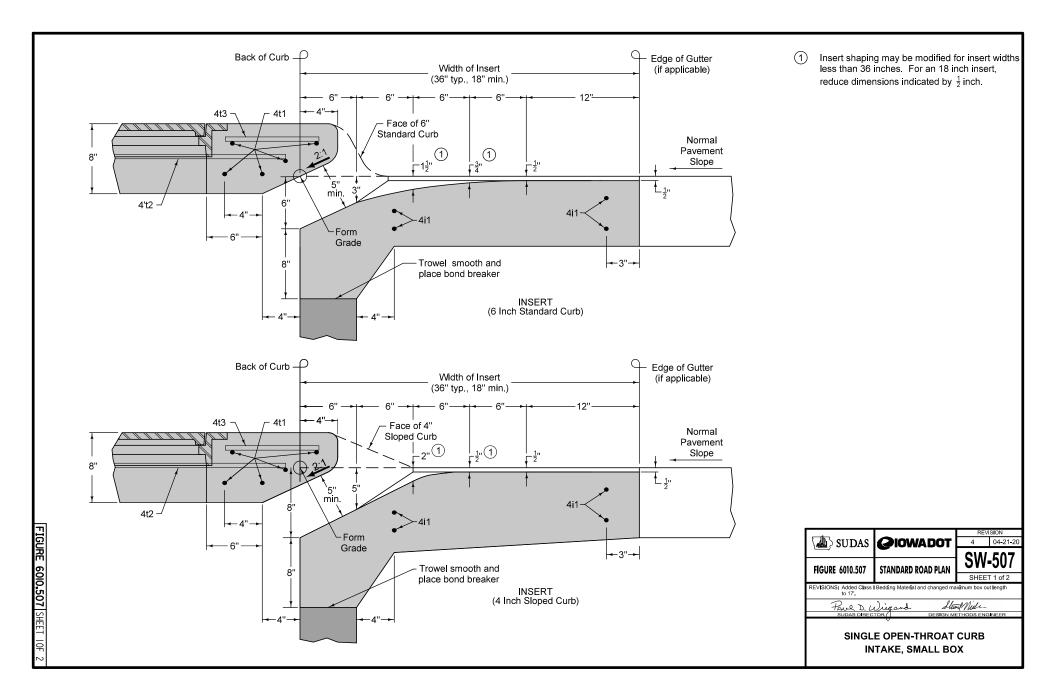
- Install four #4 diagonal bars at manhole opening and at all pipe openings.
- 2 If Wall 1 is widened to 4 feet, the maximum pipe diameter can be increased to 36 inches.
- (3) If Wall 1 is widened to 4 feet, the maximum pipe diameter in Wall 3 can be increased to 42 inches.

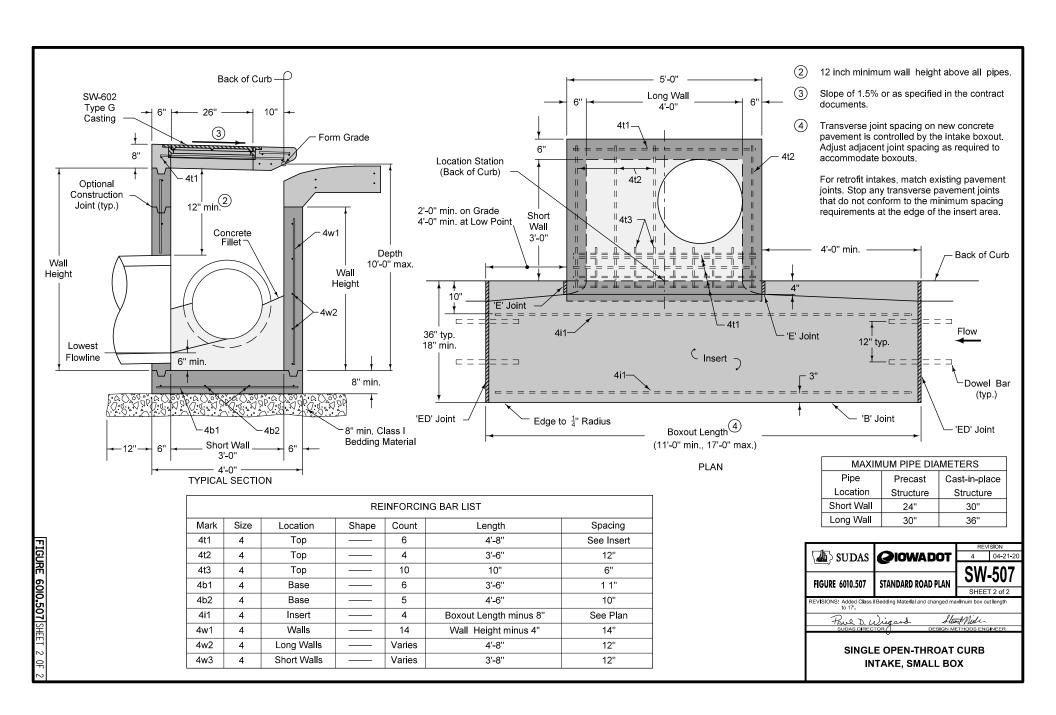
MAXIMUM PIPE DIAMETERS					
Wall	Max. Dia.				
1	30" (2)				
2	24"				
3	36" (3)				
4	42"				

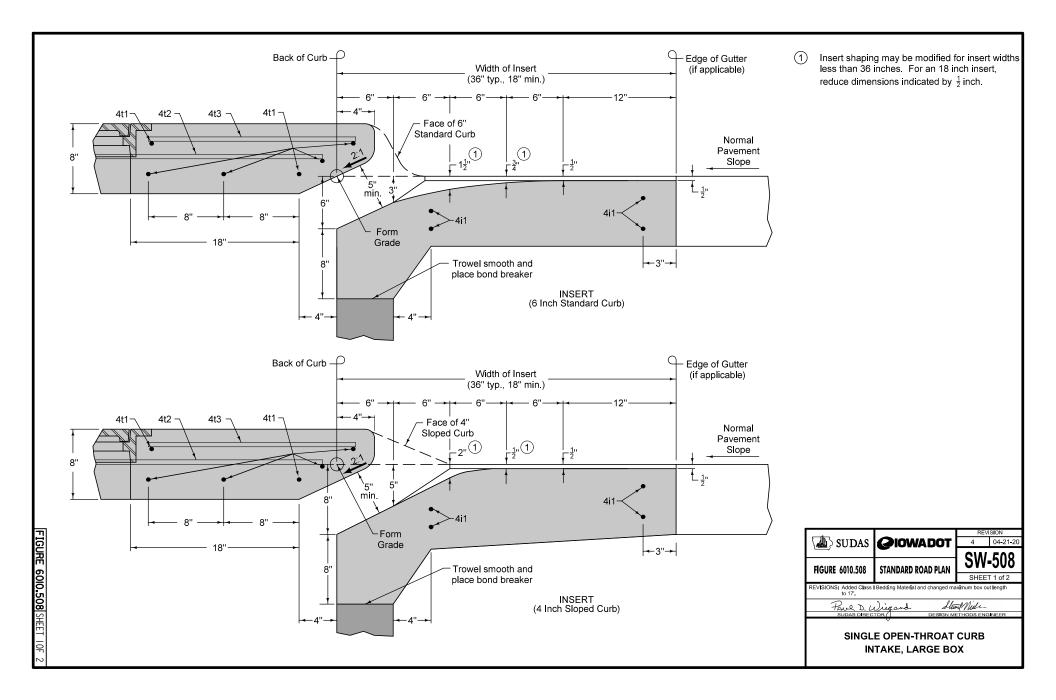


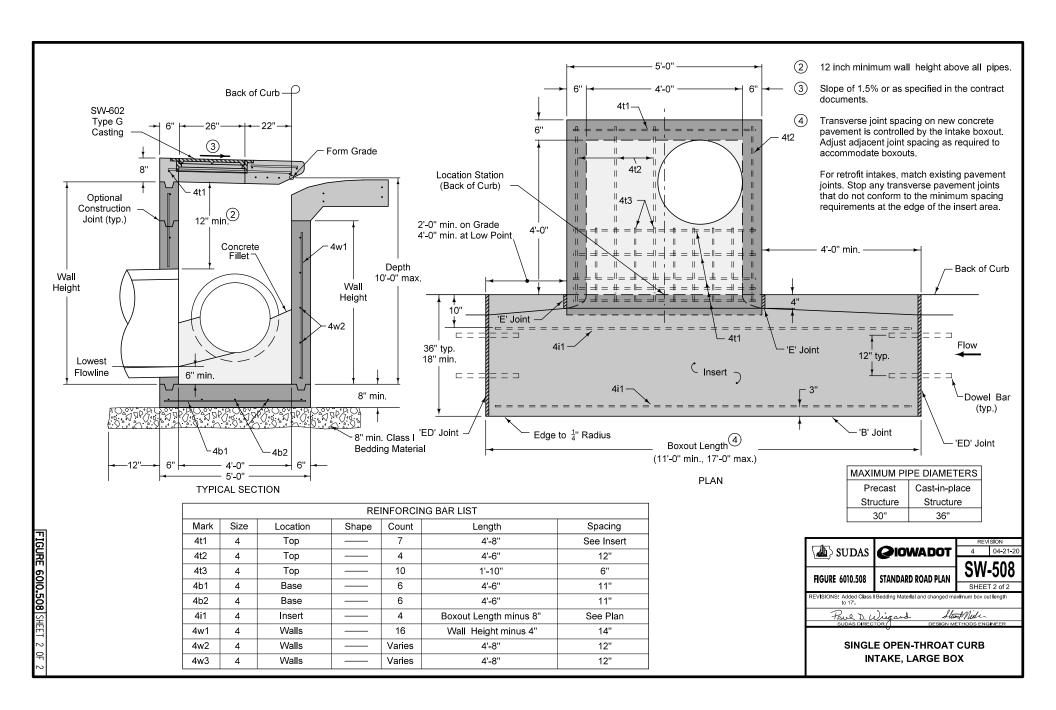
DOUBLE GRATE INTAKE WITH MANHOLE

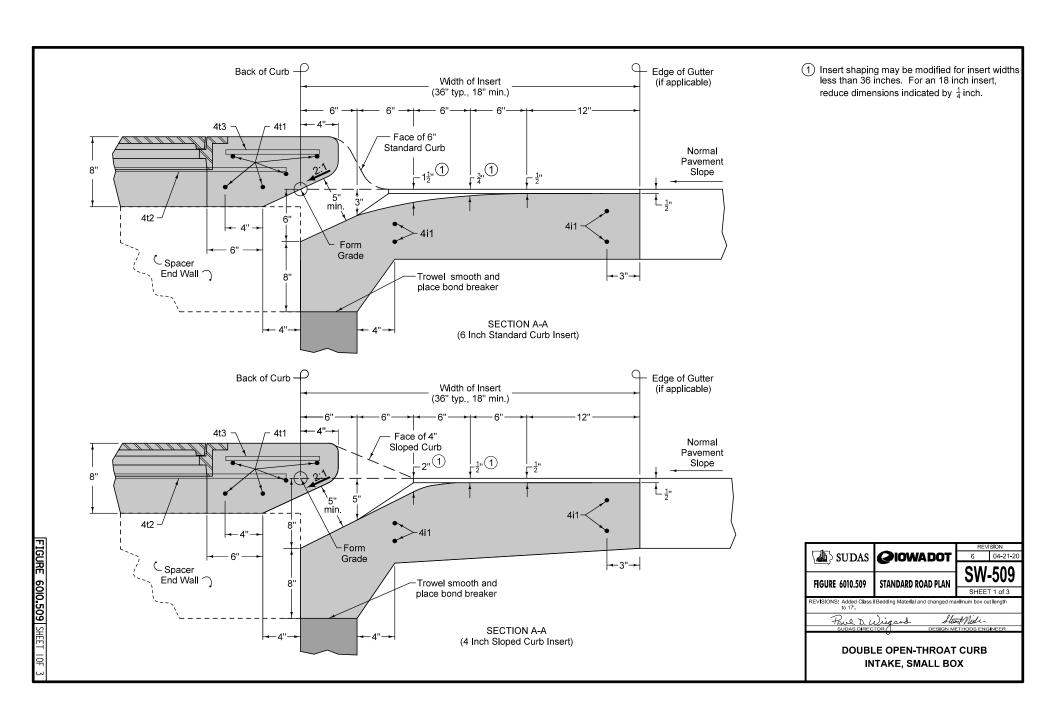


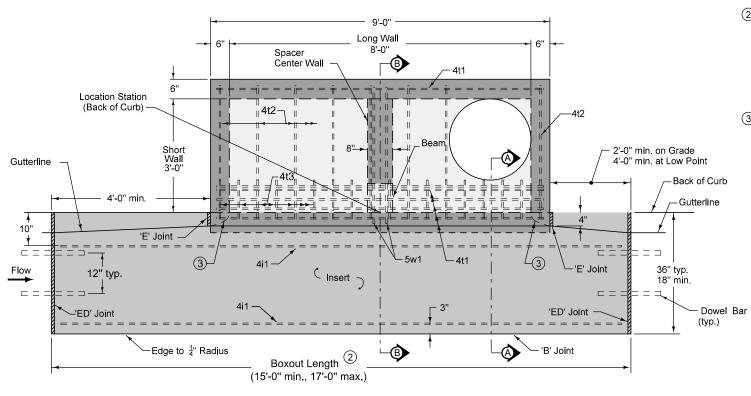












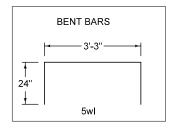
Transverse joint spacing on new concrete pavement is controlled by the intake boxout. Adjust adjacent joint spacing as required to accommodate boxouts.

For retrofit intakes, match existing pavement joints. Stop any transverse pavement joints that do not conform to the minimum spacing requirements at the edge of the insert area.

(3) Rounded shaping at inlet.

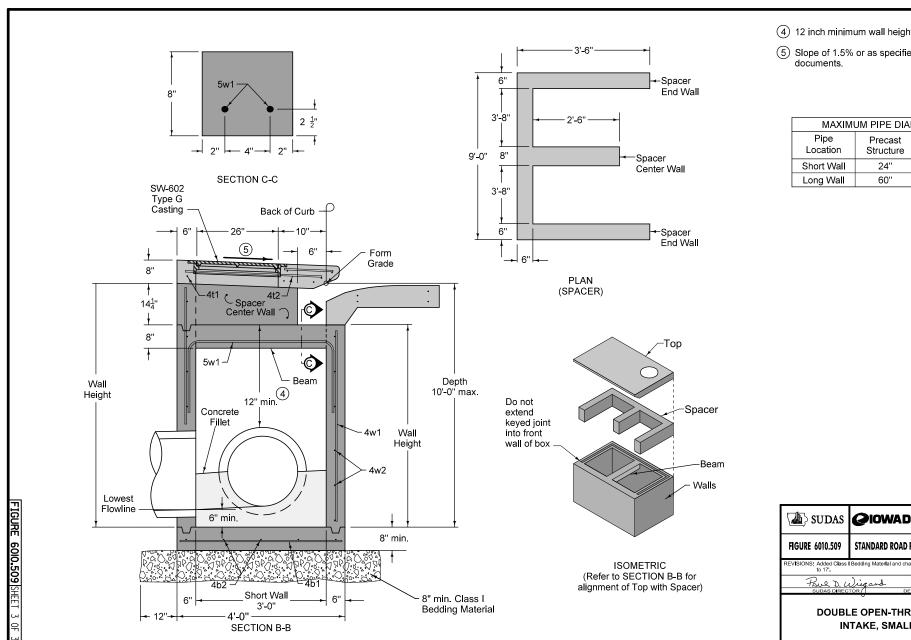
DI	NI

REINFORCING BAR LIST							
Mark	Size	Location	Shape	Count	Length	Spacing	
4b1	4	Base		9	3'-6"	12"	
4b2	4	Base		5	8'-6"	10"	
4i1	4	Insert		4	Boxout Length minus 8"	See Insert	
4t1	4	Тор		6	8'-6"	See Plan	
4t2	4	Тор		8	3'-6"	12"	
4t3	4	Тор		18	10"	6"	
4w1	4	Walls		22	Wall Height minus 4"	13"	
4w2	4	Long Walls		Varies	4'-8"	12"	
4w3	4	Short Walls		Varies	3'-8"	12"	
5w1	5	Beam		2	7'-3"	4"	



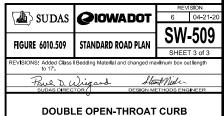


DOUBLE OPEN-THROAT CURB INTAKE, SMALL BOX

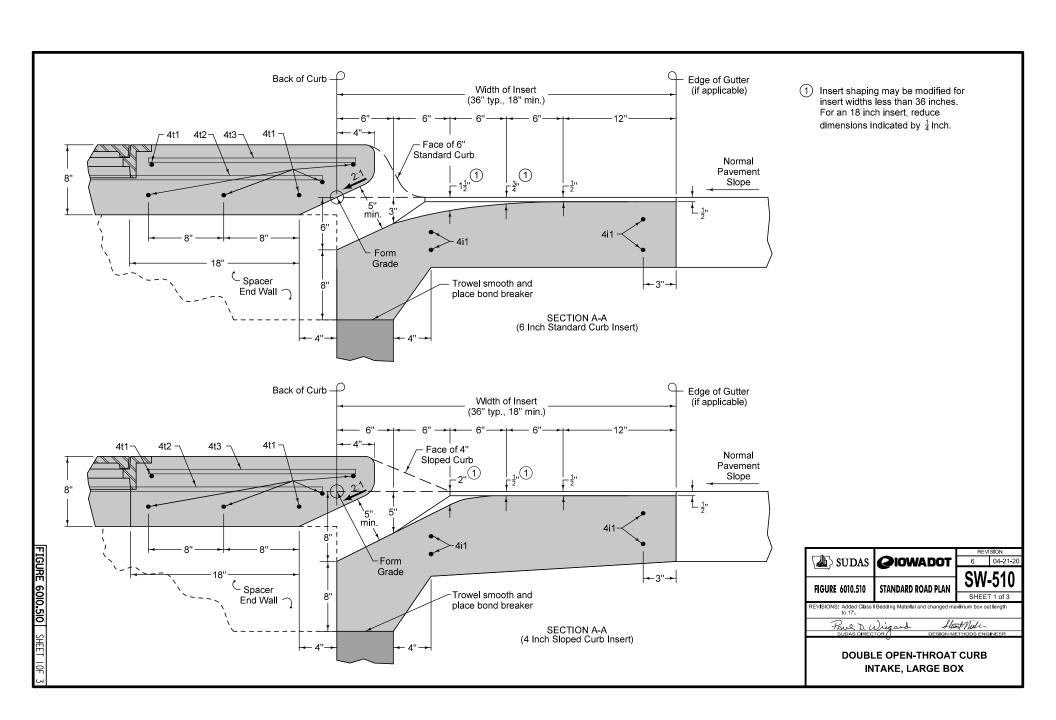


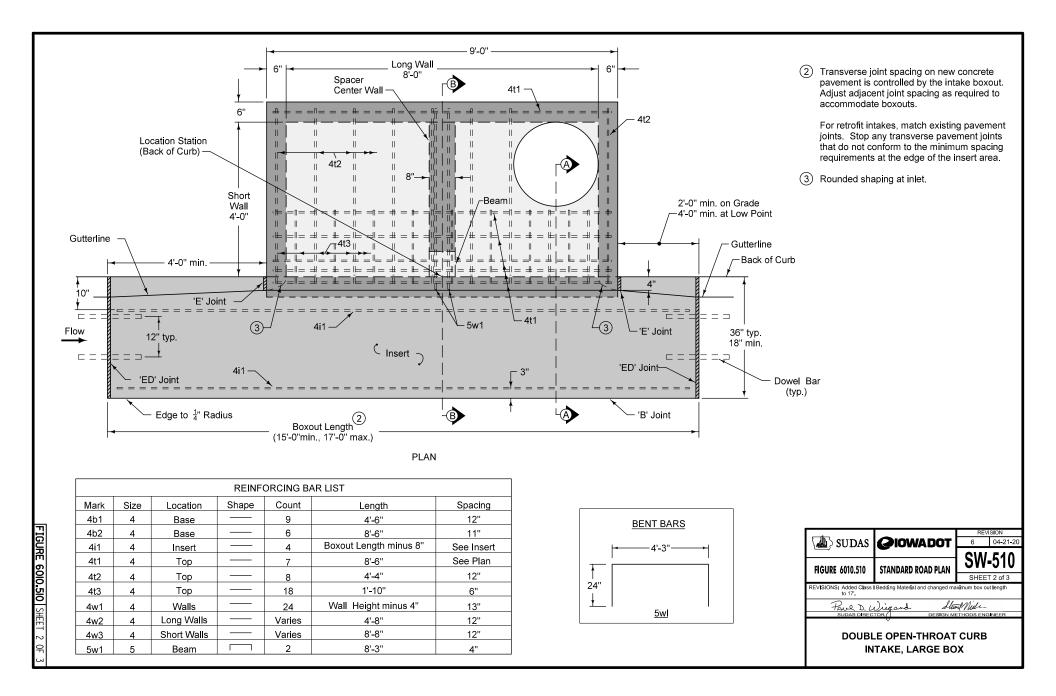
- (4) 12 inch minimum wall height above all pipes.
- (5) Slope of 1.5% or as specified in the contract

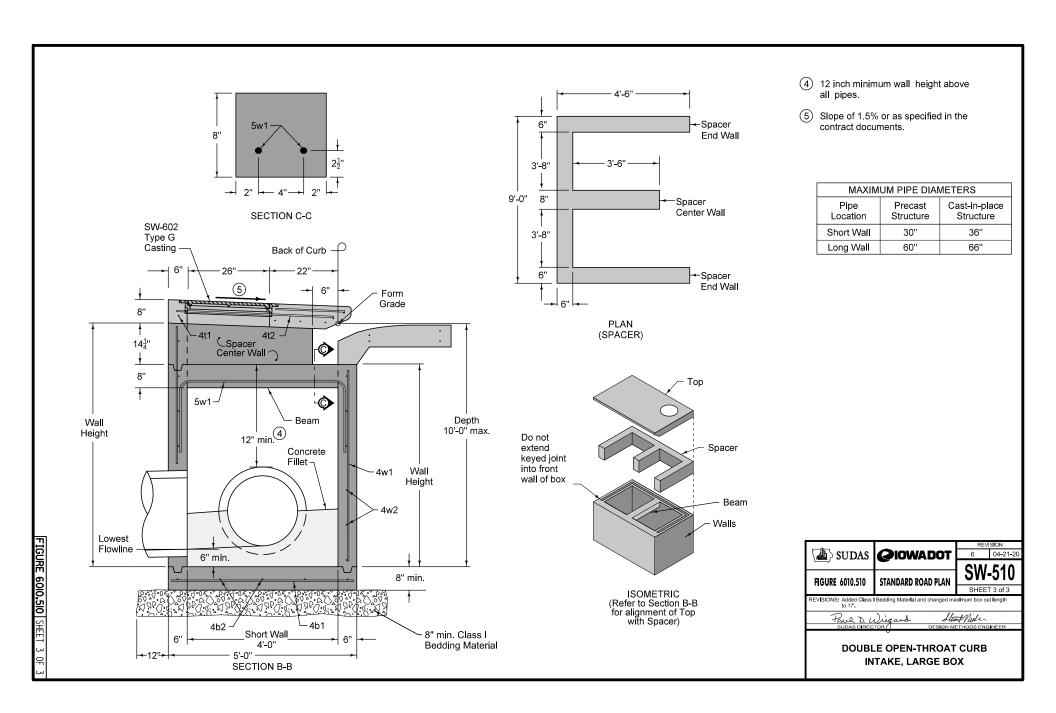
MAXIMUM PIPE DIAMETERS					
Pipe Precast Cast-in-place Location Structure Structure					
Short Wall	24"	30"			
Long Wall	60"	66"			

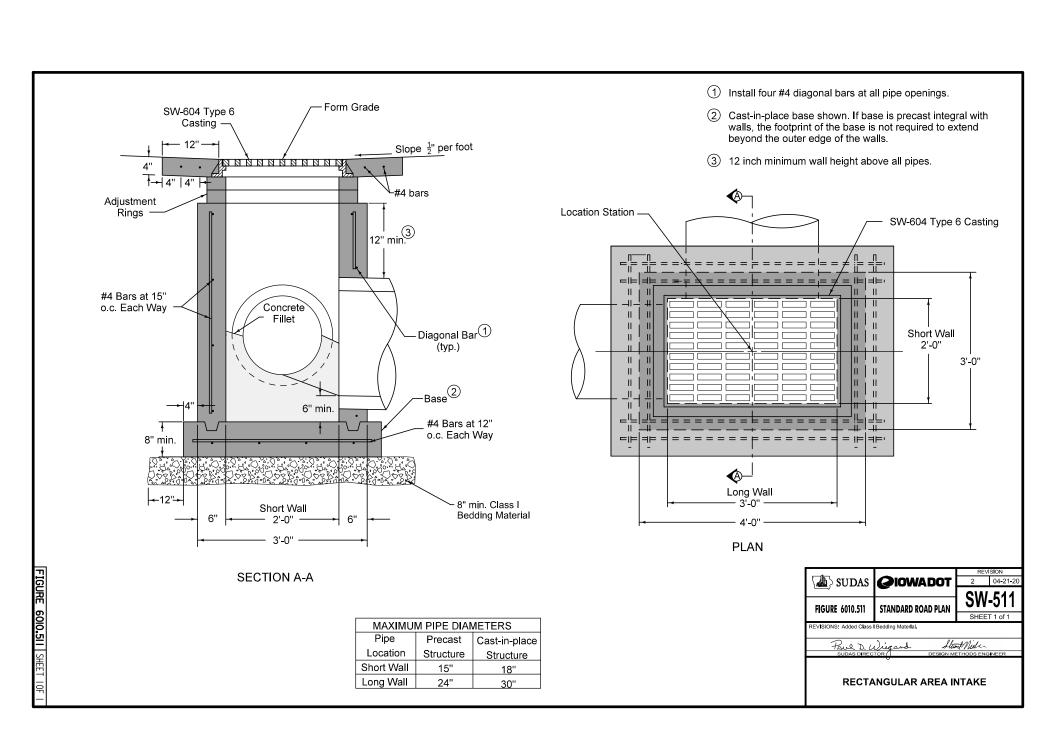


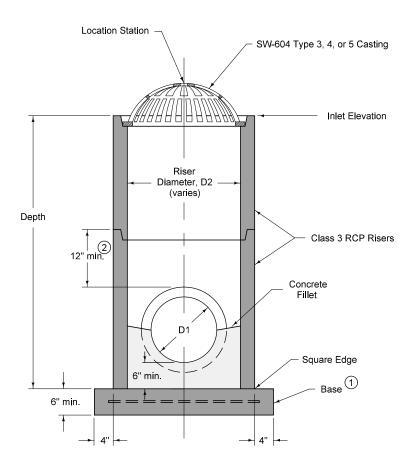
**INTAKE, SMALL BOX** 











TYPICAL SECTION

CASE 1

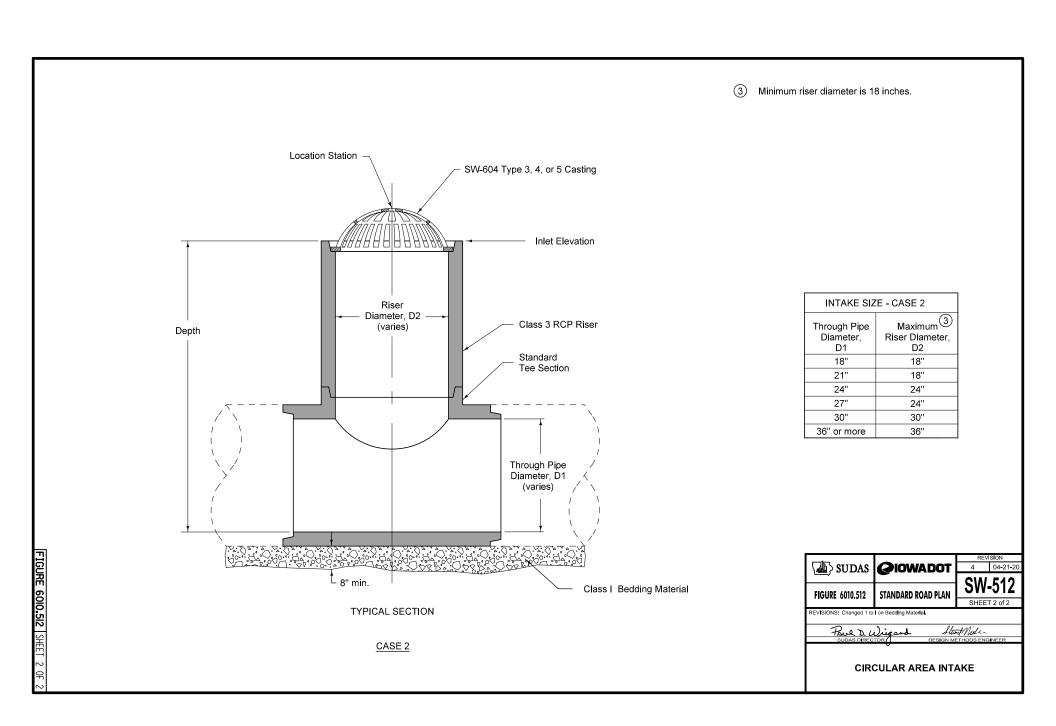
- 1 Precast (shown) or cast-in-place base:
  - Precast: 6 inch thick concrete with #6 welded wire mesh on 4 inch centers (WWF 4" x 4"). Center mesh vertically within base.
  - Cast-in-place: 8 inch thick non-reinforced concrete.
- 2 12 inch minimum riser height above all pipes.

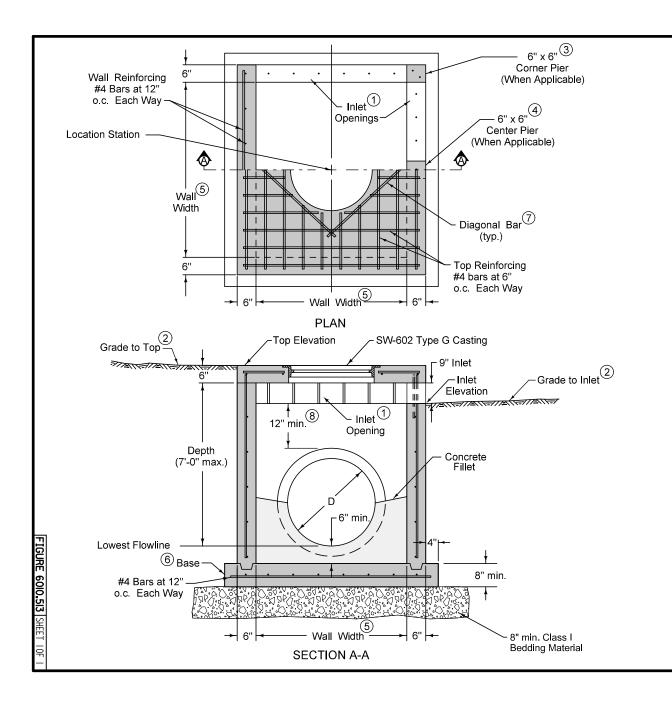
INTAKE SIZE - CASE 1		
Outlet Pipe	Minimum Riser	
Diameter,	Diameter,	
D1	D2	
12"	18"	
15"	24"	
18"	24"	
21"	30"	
24"	30"	
27"	36"	



**CIRCULAR AREA INTAKE** 

SURE 6010.512 SHEET LOF

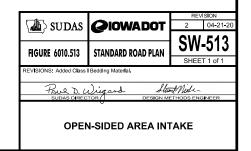


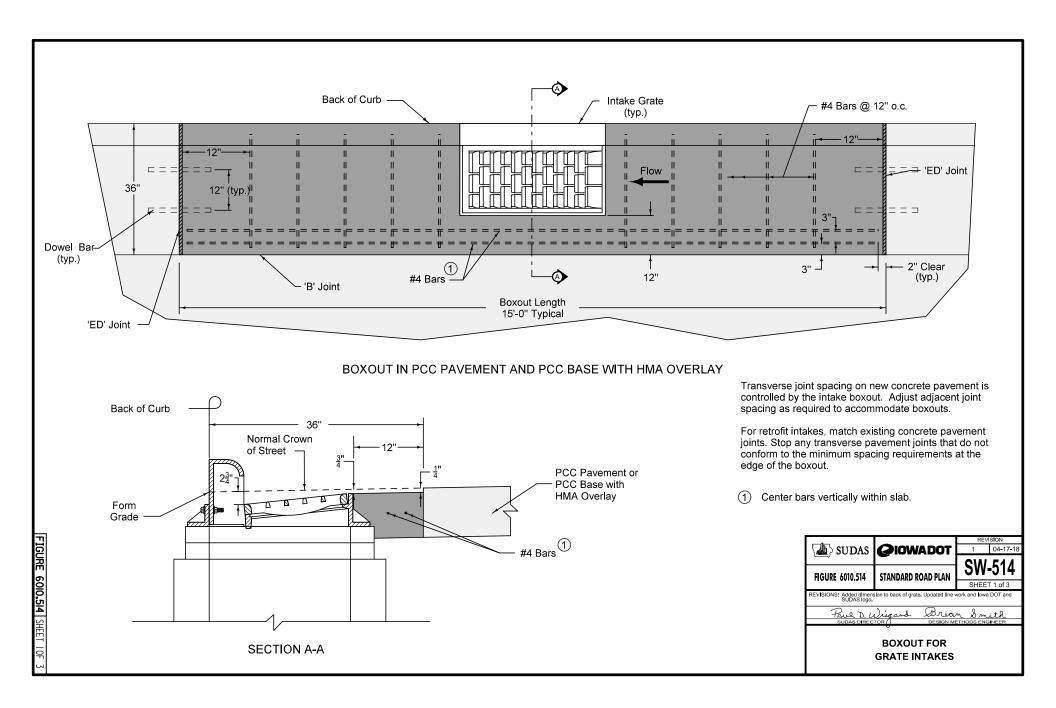


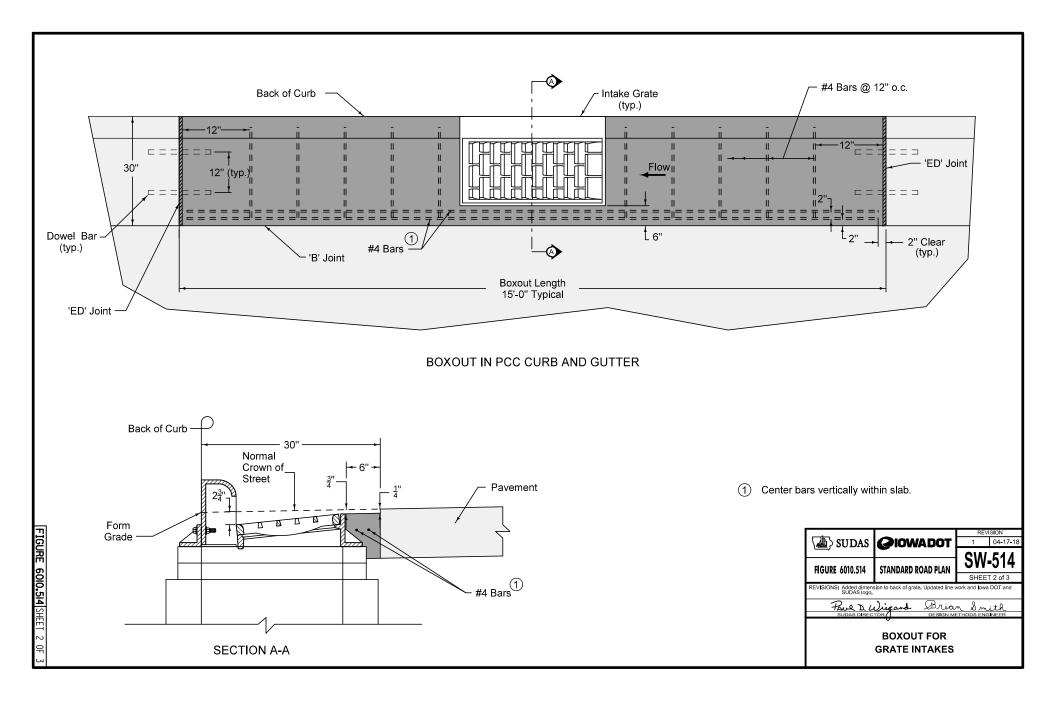
Structure may be built with openings on any or all sides. Provide openings and orientation as specified in the contract documents.

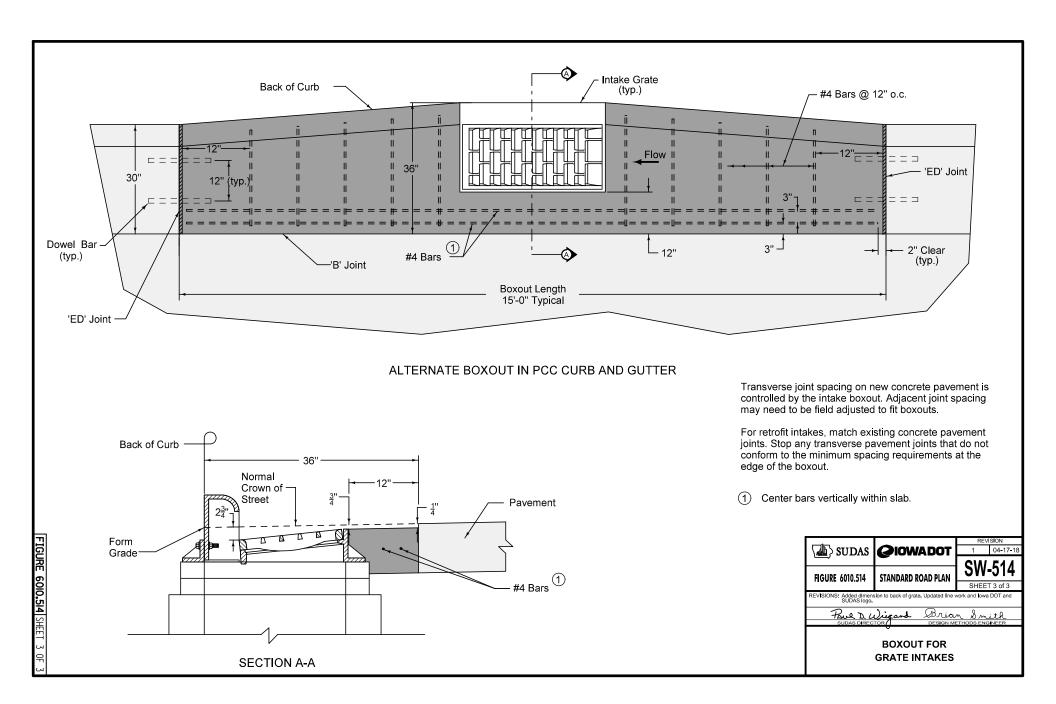
Adjacent walls may have different widths based upon pipe configuration, but structure must be rectangular.

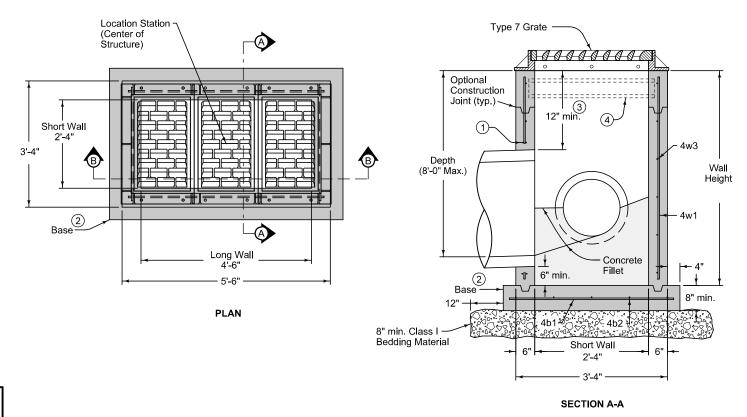
- Construct inlet openings with 15-inch #4 epoxy-coated bars at 8 inches on center. Embed bars a minimum of 3 inches into walls and top at all openings.
- ② Grade to inlet elevation on open sides. Grade to top elevation on closed sides.
- 3 Corner pier required between openings of two adjacent walls. Extend wall reinforcing vertically through pier. Install one additional 15-inch #4 bar in pier.
- Center pier required at center of any inlet opening with length of 5 feet or greater. Extend wall reinforcing vertically through pier. Install one additional 15-inch #4 bar in pier.
- (5) Wall widths vary with pipe diameter. Provide 6 inches of wall width (minimum) each side of pipe opening. Minimum wall width is 36 inches. Maximum wall width is 72 inches.
- 6 Cast-in-place base shown. If base is precast integral with walls, the footprint of base is not required to extend beyond the outer edge of the walls.
- (7) Install four #4 diagonal bars at all pipe openings.
- (8) 12" minimum wall height above all pipes.



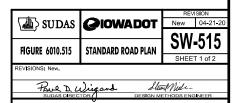








- 1 Provide two #4 hoop bars at all pipe openings.
- (2) Cast-in-place base shown. If base is precast integral with walls, the footprint of the base is not required to extend beyond the outer edge of the walls.
- 3 12 inch minimum wall height above all pipes.
- 4 If required by casting manufacturer, provide support beam under all frame joints. Modify structure walls as required to provide pocket for beam.



TRIPLE RECTANGULAR AREA INTAKE

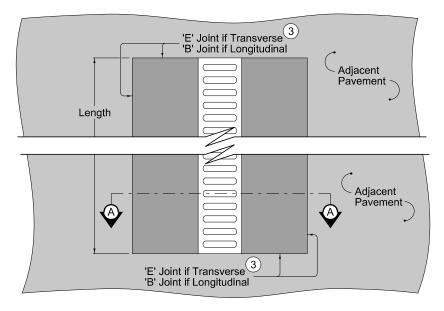
- 1 Provide two #4 hoop bars at all pipe openings.
- (2) Cast-in-place base shown. If base is precast integral with walls, the footprint of the base is not required to extend beyond the outer edge of the walls.
- (3) 12 inch minimum wall height above all pipes.
- (4) If required by casting manufacturer, provide support beam under all frame joints. Modify structure walls as required to provide pocket for beam.

MAXIMUM PIPE DIAMETERS				
Pipe	Precast	Cast-in-place		
Location	Structure	Structure		
Short Wall	18"	21"		
Long Wall	26"	42"		

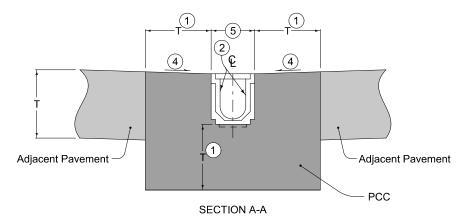
	REINFORCING BAR LIST					
Mark	Size	Location	Shape	Count	Length	Spacing
4b1	4	Base		6	3'-6"	12"
4b2	4	Base		4	5'-8"	12"
4w1	4	Walls		20	Wall Height minus 4"	12"
4w2	4	Short Wall		Varies	3'-0"	12"
4w3	4	Long Wall		Varies	5'-2"	12"

1	_	REV	ISION			
SUDAS	<b>⊘</b> IOWADOT	New	04-21-20			
		CIAI	EAE			
FIGURE 6010.515	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	244	-515			
1100112 00101010		SHEE	T 2 of 2			
REVISIONS: New.	REVISIONS: New					
Pave D. Wigard Start Nide-						
SUDAS DIRECTOR DESIGN METHODS ENGINEER						
TRIPLE RECTANGULAR AREA INTAKE						

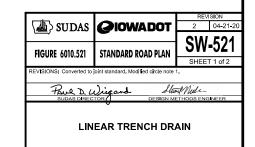
FIGURE 6010.515 | SHEET 2 O



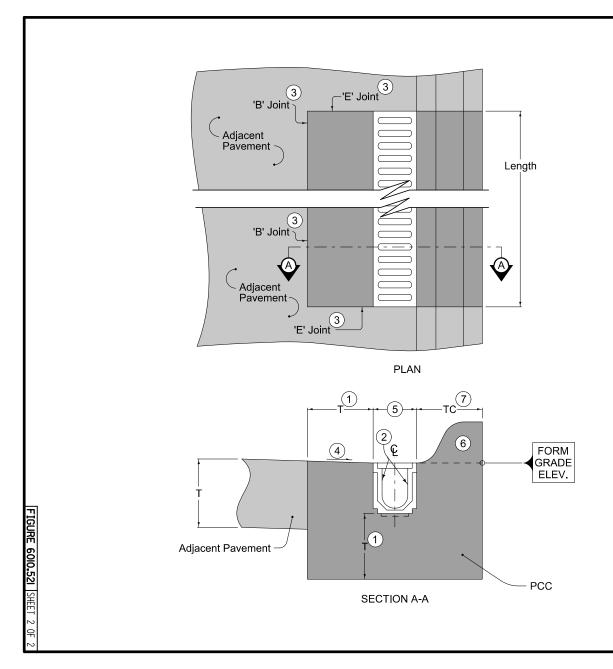
PLAN



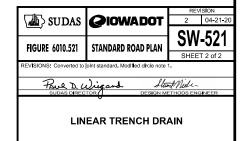
- 1) 6 inches or same as thickness of adjacent pavement, whichever is greater.
- (2) Linear Trench Drain.
- (3) For joint details, see PV-101.
- 4) Slope same as adjacent pavement.
- (5) Width as determined by manufacturer. Minimum 6 inches.

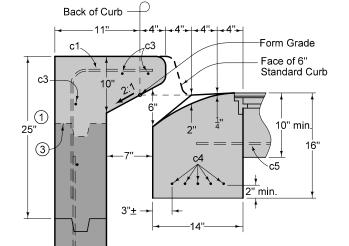


IGURE 6010.521 SHEET 10F

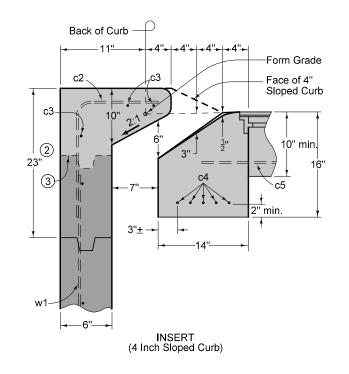


- 1 6 inches or same as thickness of adjacent pavement, whichever is greater.
- (2) Linear Trench Drain.
- (3) For joint details, see PV-101.
- (4) Slope same as adjacent pavement.
- (5) Width as determined by manufacturer. Minimum 6 inches.
- 6 Standard or sloped curb. For curb details, see PV-102.
- 7 Minimum thickness same as thickness of adjacent pavement or curb width, whichever is greater.

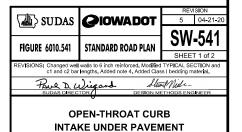




INSERT (6 Inch Standard Curb)

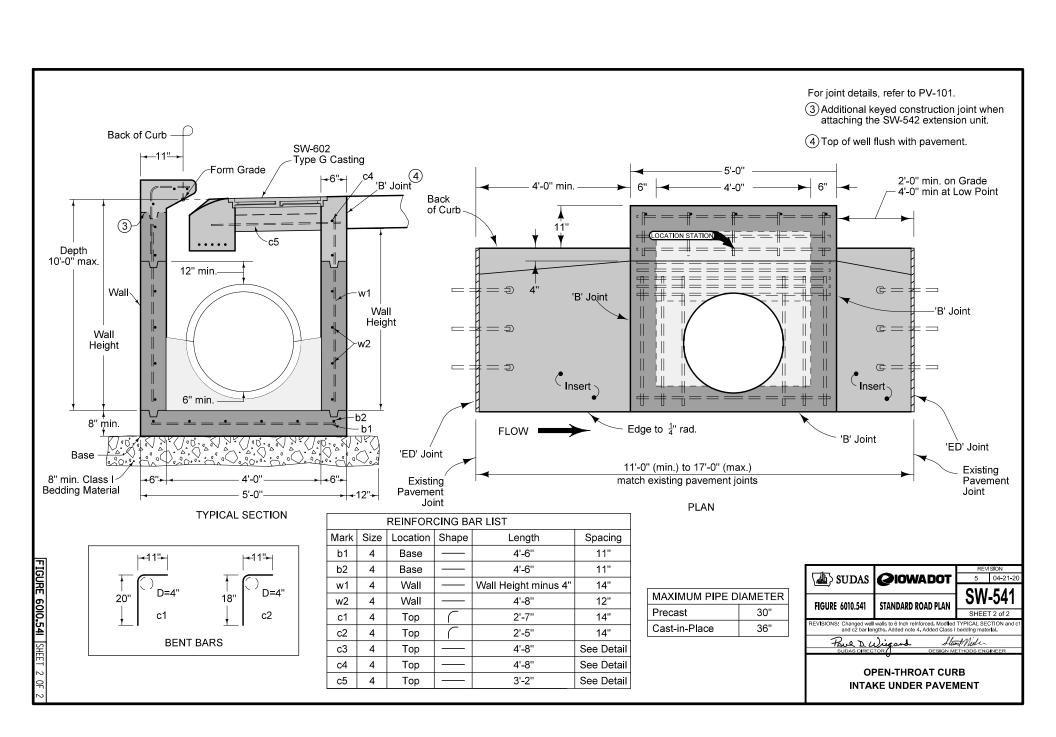


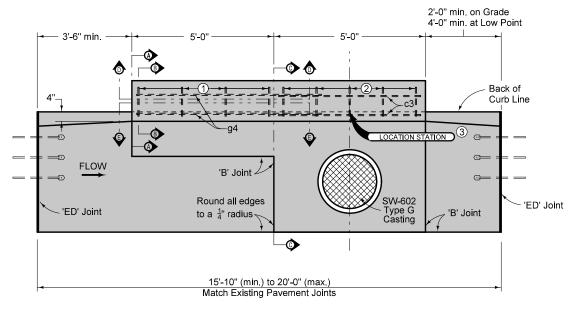
- 1 39 inches when attaching the SW-542 extension unit.
- 2) 37 inches when attaching the SW-542 extension unit.
- (3) Additional keyed construction joint when attaching the SW-542 extension unit.



-IGURE 6010.541 SHEET LOF :

**--6"**-





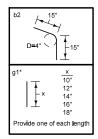
PLAN (SW-542 EXTENSION AND SW-541 INTAKE)

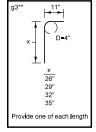
Extension unit may be used on either or both sides of SW-541 intakes. Details are similar when extension unit is on the opposite side.

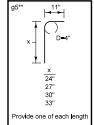
- 1 g3 for 6 inch standard curb; g5 for 4 inch sloped curb.
- ② c1 for 6 inch standard curb; c2 for 4 inch sloped curb. See SW-541 for reinforcing.
- (3) The location station is where the centerline of intake meets the back of the curb line.

Placing sequence: 1. Base; 2. Walls and Extension; 3. Top; 4. Insert

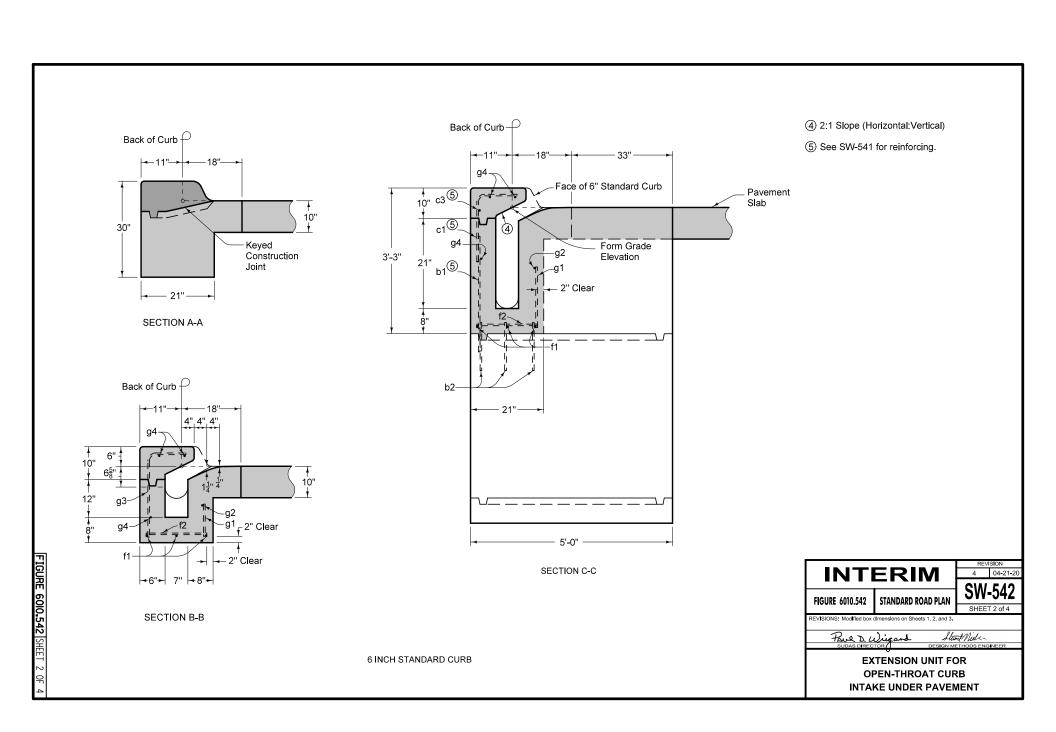
	REINFORCING BAR LIST						
BAR	SIZE	LOCATION	SHAPE	NO.	LENGTH	WEIGHT	SPACING
b2	4	Intake Wall		3	2'-6"	5.0	9"
f1	4	Bottom	_	3	4'-9"	9.5	9"
f2	4	Bottom		4	1'-7"	4.2	18"
g1	4	Wall	_	5	Varies*	Varies*	12"
g2	4	Wall	_	1	4'-8"	3.1	-
g3	4	Тор		4	Varles**	Varles**	18"
g4	4	Тор		3	6'-4"	12.7	•
g5	4	Тор		4	Varies**	Varies**	18"

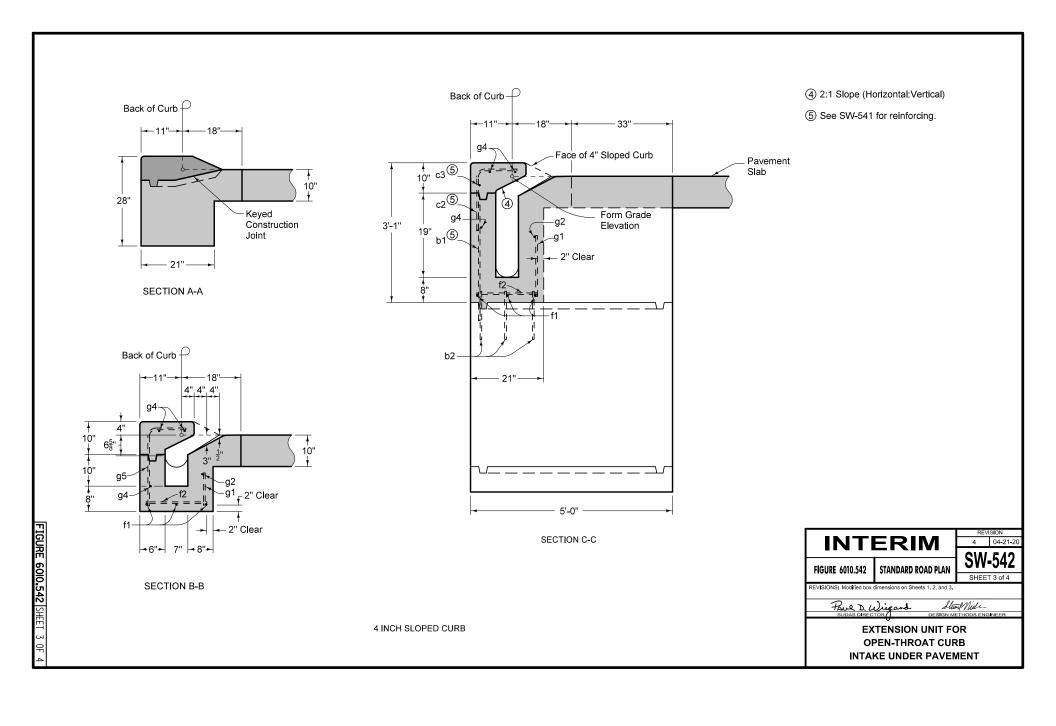


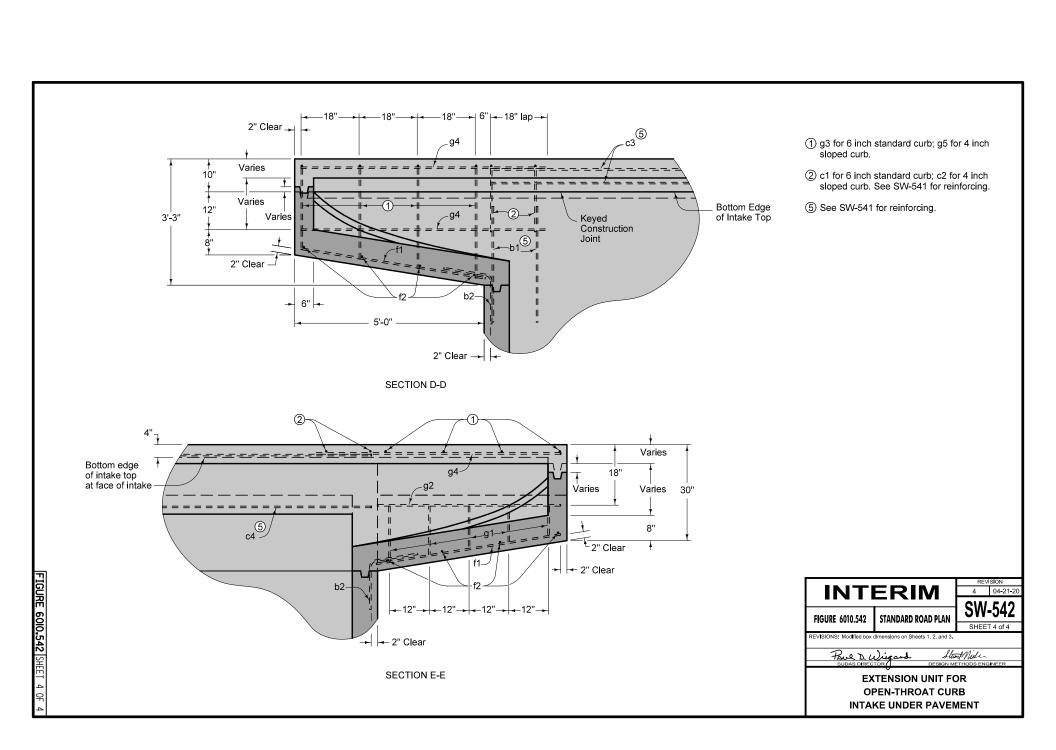


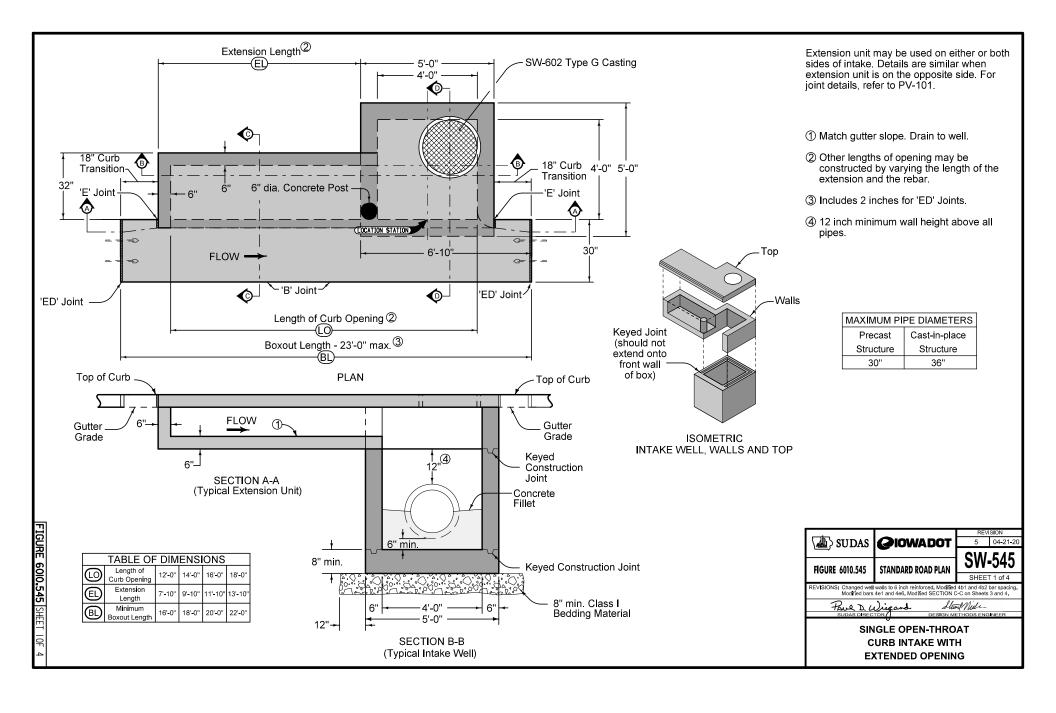


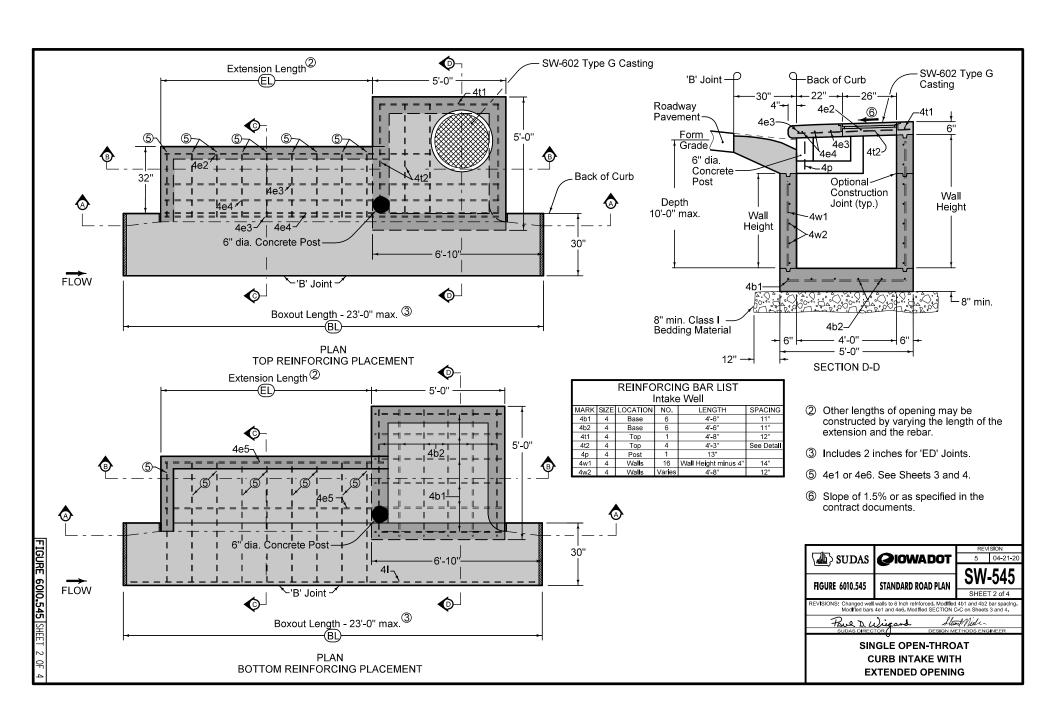


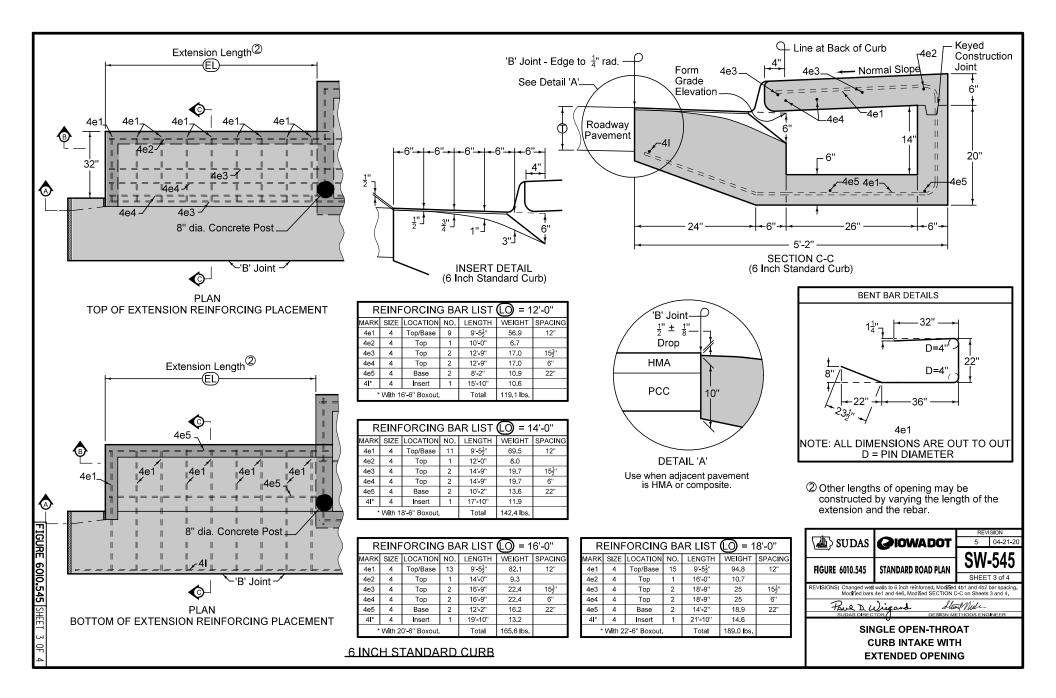


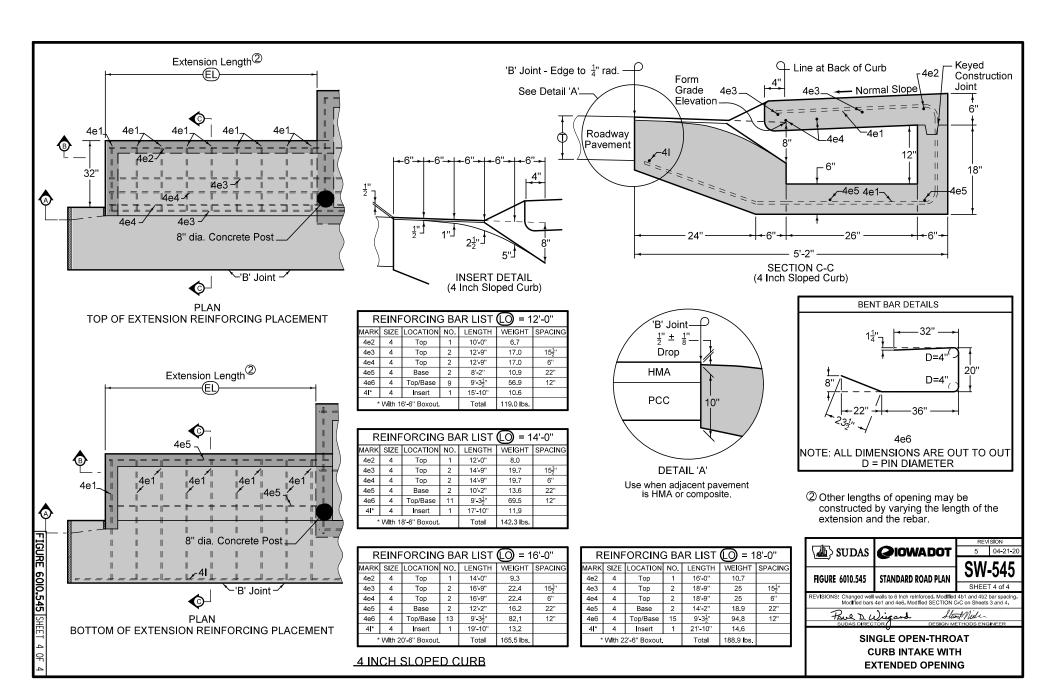


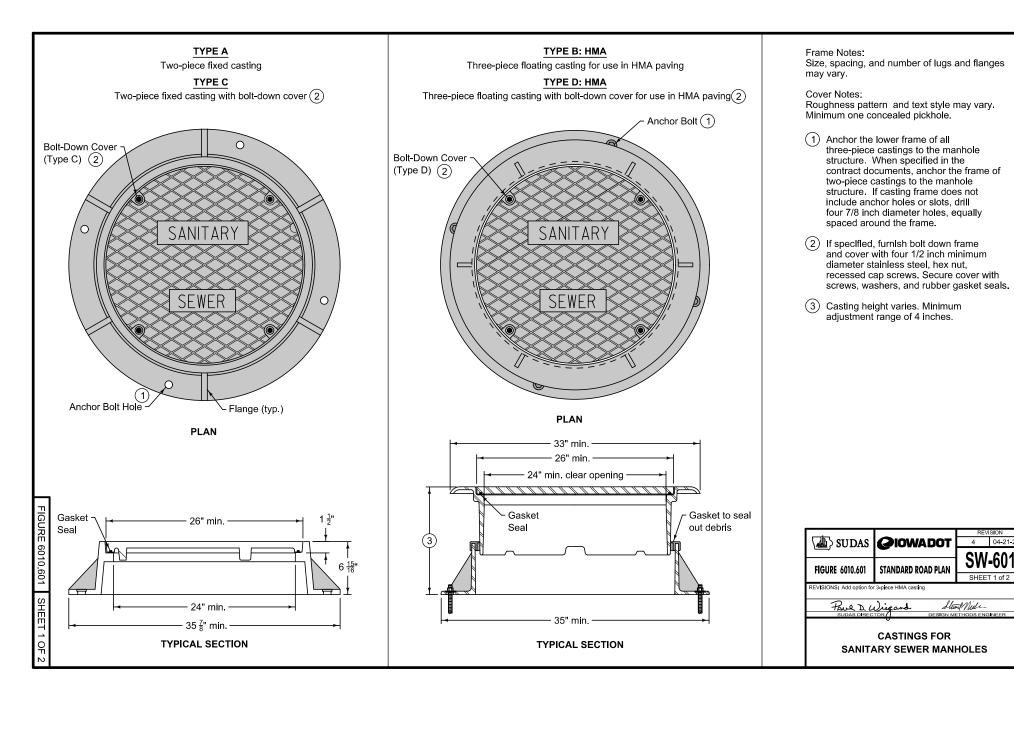










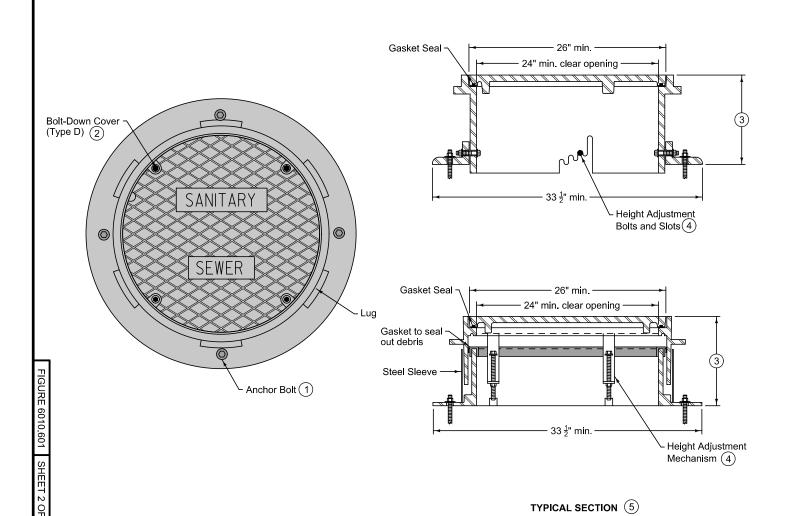




Three-piece floating casting for use in PCC paving and PCC boxouts

#### TYPE D: PCC

Three-piece floating casting with bolt-down cover for use in PCC paving and PCC boxouts



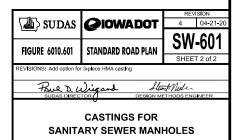
#### Frame Notes:

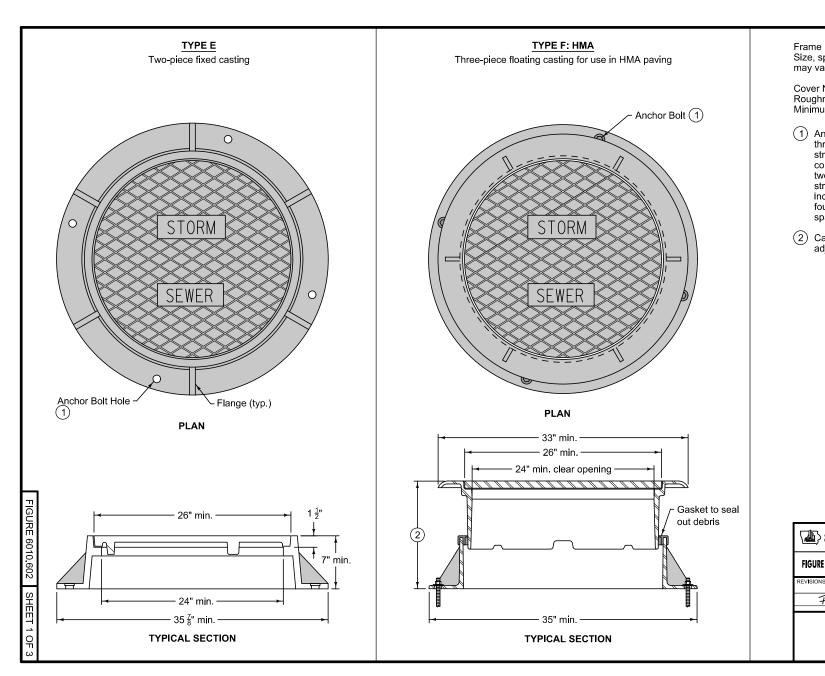
Size, spacing, and number of lugs and flanges may vary.

#### Cover Notes:

Roughness pattern and text style may vary. Minimum one concealed pickhole.

- Anchor the lower frame of all three-piece castings to the manhole structure. When specified in the contract documents, anchor the frame of two-piece castings to the manhole structure. If casting frame does not include anchor holes or slots, drill four 7/8 inch diameter holes, equally spaced around the frame.
- (2) If specified, furnish bolt down frame and cover with four 1/2 inch minimum diameter stainless steel, hex nut, recessed cap screws. Secure cover with screws, washers, and rubber gasket seals.
- 3 Casting height varies. Minimum adjustment range of 4 inches.
- 4 Set casting at proper grade using the adjustment slots or adjustment mechanism. Remove bolts or mechanism upon completion of paving.
- (5) Height adjustment method may vary; two options are shown.





#### Frame Notes:

Size, spacing, and number of lugs and flanges may vary.

#### Cover Notes:

Roughness pattern and text style may vary. Minimum one pickhole.

- 1) Anchor the lower frame of all three-piece castings to the manhole structure. When specified in the contract documents, anchor the frame of two-piece castings to the manhole structure. If casting frame does not include anchor holes or slots, drill four 7/8 inch diameter holes, equally spaced around the frame.
- 2 Casting height varies. Minimum adjustment range of 4 inches.



# TYPE F: PCC Three-piece floating casting for use in PCC paving and PCC boxouts 26" min. 24" min. clear opening W. $33\frac{1}{2}$ " min. **STORM** Height Adjustment Bolts and Slots (3) - 26" min. -24" min. clear opening Gasket to seal out debris Steel Sleeve Anchor Bolt (1) PLAN 33 ½" min. - Height Adjustment Mechanism (3) TYPICAL SECTION (4)

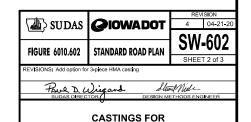
Frame Notes:

Size, spacing, and number of lugs and flanges may vary.

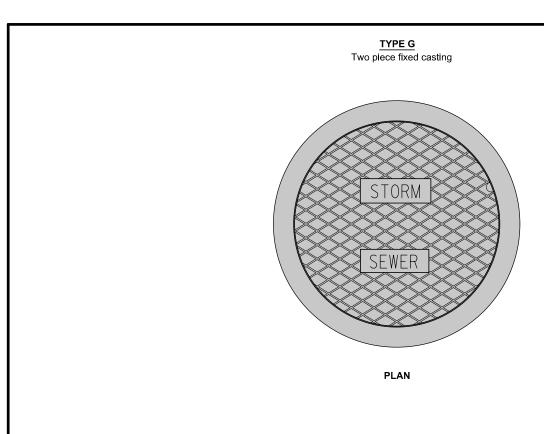
Cover Notes:

Roughness pattern and text style may vary. Minimum one pickhole.

- Anchor the lower frame of all three-piece castings to the manhole structure. When specified in the contract documents, anchor the frame of two-piece castings to the manhole structure. If casting frame does not include anchor holes or slots, drill four 7/8 inch diameter holes, equally spaced around the frame.
- 2 Casting height varies. Minimum adjustment range of 4 inches.
- 3 Set casting at proper grade using the adjustment slots or adjustment mechanism. Remove bolts or mechanism upon completion of paving.
- Height adjustment method may vary; two options are shown.

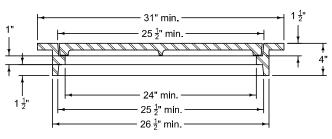


STORM SEWER MANHOLES



Cover Notes:

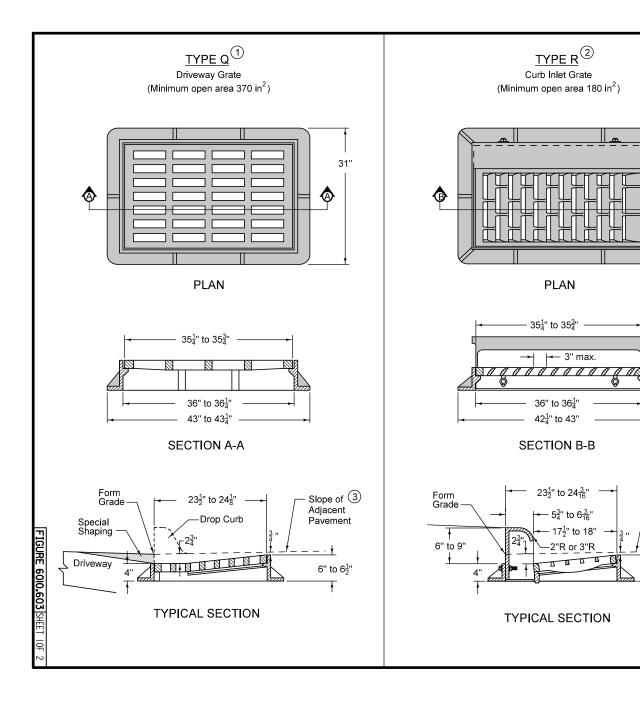
Roughness pattern and text style may vary. Minimum one pickhole.



**TYPICAL SECTION** 



CASTINGS FOR STORM SEWER MANHOLES



- For use at curb drops for driveways. Use only when specified in the contract documents.
- Provide bicycle-safe vane-style grate. At low points, grates with vanes facing both directions of flow are allowed.
- 3 For details of boxout pavement, refer to SW-514.

31"

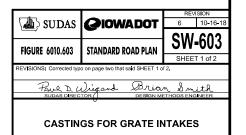
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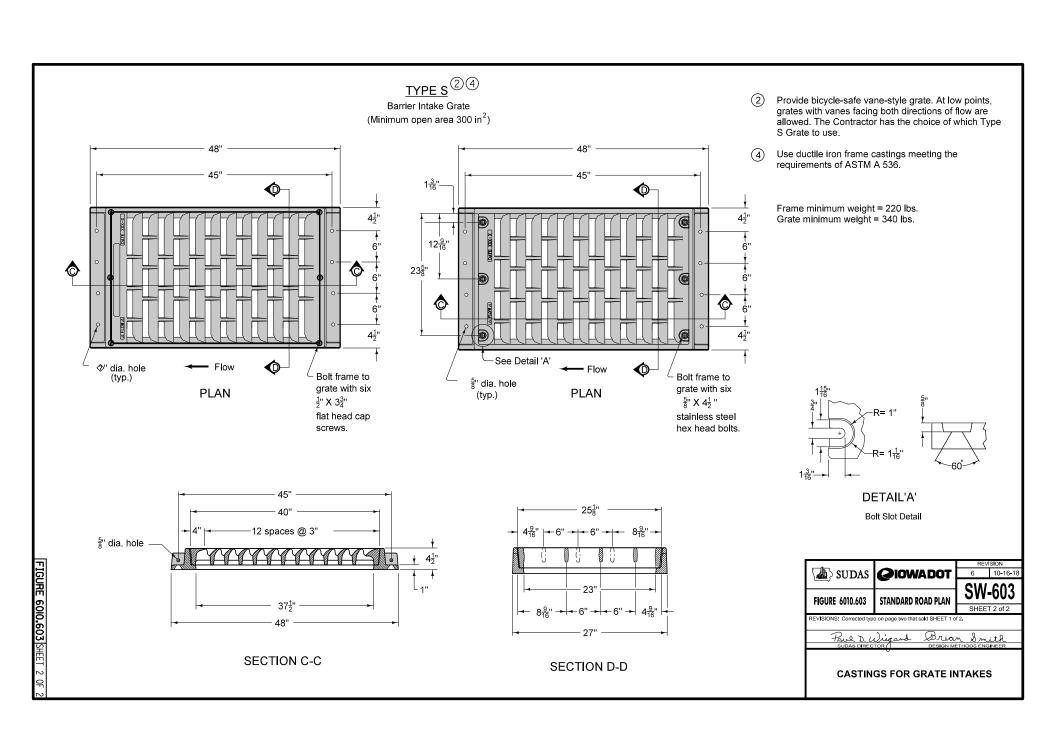
Flow

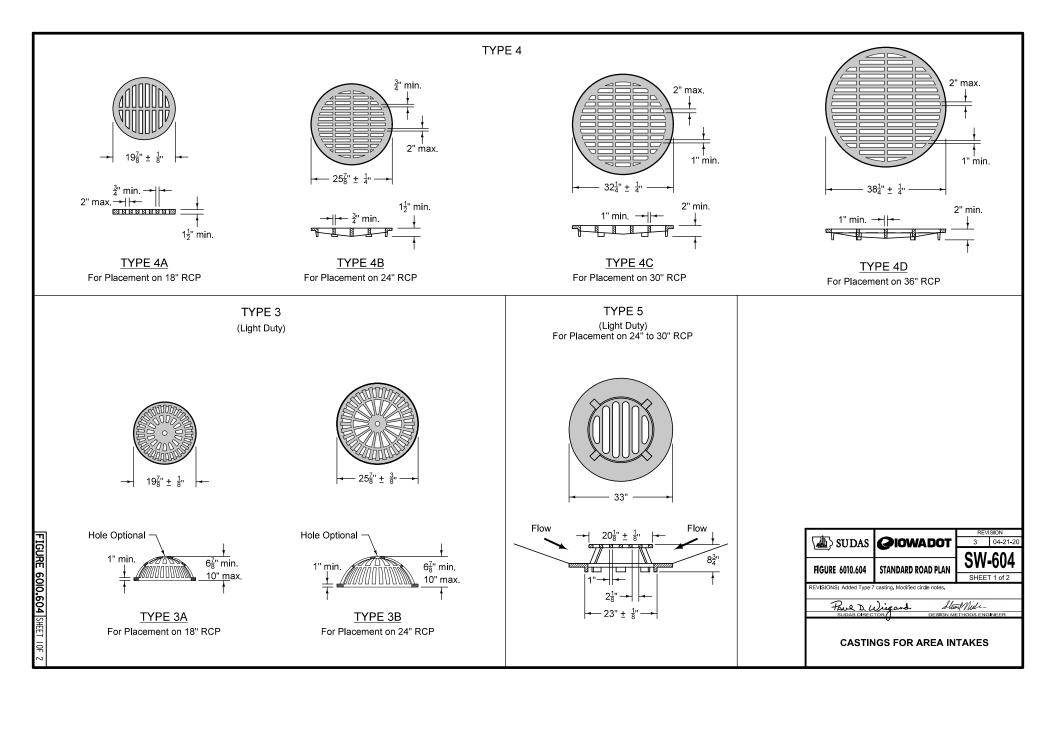
Slope of Adjacent

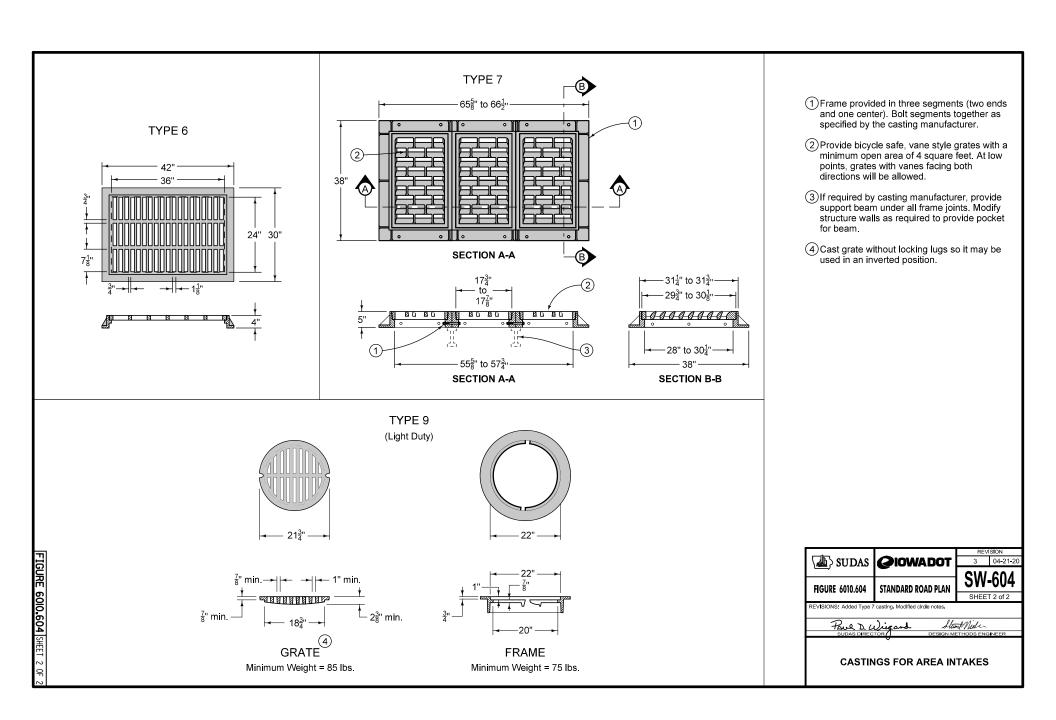
Pavement

6" to  $6\frac{1}{2}$ "









## **REHABILITATION OF EXISTING MANHOLES**

#### **PART 1 - GENERAL**

#### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

Rehabilitation of existing manholes.

#### 1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

Rehabilitate existing manholes to waterproof and to prevent inflow and infiltration, to prevent corrosion, or to reestablish the structural integrity of the manhole. Includes construction of structural liners, protective liners, and infiltration barriers.

#### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants, as well as the following:

- A. Concrete mix design, if required by the Engineer.
- B. Catalog cuts of all mortar mixes, sealants, and liners.

## 1.04 SUBSTITUTIONS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

## 1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

## 1.06 SCHEDULING AND CONFLICTS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

## 1.07 SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

None.

#### 1.08 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

## A. Infiltration Barriers:

## 1. Rubber Chimney Seal:

- **a. Measurement:** Each rubber chimney seal installed on an existing manhole will be counted.
- **b.** Payment: Payment will be made at the unit price for each chimney seal.
- **c. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, all necessary compression or expansion bands and extension sleeves as necessary to complete chimney seal.

#### 2. Molded Shield:

- a. Measurement: Each molded shield installed on an existing manhole will be counted.
- b. Payment: Payment will be made at the unit price for each molded shield.
- **c. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, sealant.

## 1.08 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT (Continued)

## 3. Urethane Chimney Seal:

- **a. Measurement:** Each urethane chimney seal installed on an existing manhole will be counted.
- **b.** Payment: Payment will be at the unit price for each urethane chimney seal.

## B. In-Situ Manhole Replacement, Cast-in-place Concrete:

- **1. Measurement:** The vertical dimension of in-situ manhole replacement will be measured in feet from the lowest flowline to the top of the rim.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be at the unit price per vertical foot.
- 3. Includes: Unit price includes, but is not limited to, handling of sewer flows as required to properly complete the installation, invert overlay as recommended by the manufacturer, replacement of existing casting with a new casting, and testing the manhole upon completion.

## C. In-Situ Manhole Replacement, Cast-in-place Concrete with Plastic Liner:

- **1. Measurement:** The vertical dimension of in-situ manhole replacement with plastic liner will be measured in feet from the lowest flowline to the top of the rim.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be at the unit price per vertical foot.
- 3. Includes: Unit price includes, but is not limited to, handling of sewer flows as required to properly complete the installation, invert overlay as recommended by the manufacturer, replacement of existing casting with a new casting, sealing at the frame and cover, sealing pipe penetrations as recommended by the manufacturer, and testing the manhole upon completion.

## D. Manhole Lining with Centrifugally Cast Cementitious Mortar Liner with Epoxy Seal:

- **1. Measurement:** The vertical dimension of manhole lining will be measured for depth in feet from the bottom of the lining to the top of the lining for each liner thickness specified.
- 2. Payment: Payment will be at the unit price per vertical foot for each liner thickness.

2

**3. Includes:** Unit price includes, but is not limited to, the handling of sewer flows during lining operations as required to properly complete the installation, and replacement of the existing casting with a new casting.

## **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

#### 2.01 INFILTRATION BARRIER

- A. Rubber Chimney Seal: Comply with <u>Section 6010, 2.11</u> for external and internal rubber chimney seals.
- **B. Molded Shield:** Comply with Section 6010, 2.11 for molded shields.
- **C.** Heat Shrink Sleeve: Comply with <u>Section 6010, 2.11</u> for heat shrink sleeves.
- D. Urethane Chimney Seal: Comply with the following table for the physical properties.

Table 6020.01: Physical Properties

Property	ASTM Test Method	Acceptable Value
Elongation	D 412	800%, minimum
Tensile Strength	D 412	1150 psi, minimum
Adhesive Strength	D 903	175 lb/in, minimum
Pressure Resistance	C 1244	2 minutes

## 2.02 IN-SITU MANHOLE REPLACEMENT, CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

- **A. Forming System:** Provide an internal forming system capable of forming a new and structurally independent manhole wall within the existing manhole, with the specified thickness and conforming to the general shape of the existing manhole.
- **B.** Concrete: Type I/II portland cement with 5/8 inch minus coarse aggregate with fiber reinforcement and water reducer, 4,000 psi minimum 28 day compressive strength or as approved by the Engineer.
- **C. Plastic Liner:** When specified, provide a PVC or PE plastic liner resistant to degradation by sulfuric acid. Use a liner capable of being attached to the exterior of the forming system during erection of the forms. Use a plastic liner with a ribbed or studded exterior surface suitable for anchoring to the newly formed interior wall.
- **D. Casting:** Provide new casting. Comply with <u>Section 6010, 2.10</u>.

## 2.03 CENTRIFUGALLY CAST CEMENTITIOUS MORTAR LINER WITH EPOXY SEAL

## A. Cementitious Lining:

1. Use a high-strength, high-build, corrosion-resistant mortar, based on Portland cement fortified with micro silica. Mixed mortar is to have a paste-like consistency that may be sprayed, cast, pumped, or gravity-flowed into any area 1/2 inch and larger.

# 2.03 CENTRIFUGALLY CAST CEMENTITIOUS MORTAR LINER WITH EPOXY SEAL (Continued)

2. Comply with the following table for physical properties.

**Table 6020.02: Physical Properties** 

Property	Value
Unit Weight	102 to 130 pcf
Set Time at 70° F ASTM C 403 Initial Set / Final Set	240 minutes / 480 minutes
Modulus of Elasticity ASTM C 469 24 hours / 28 days	180,000 psi min. / 1,150,000 psi min.
Flexural Strength ASTM C 293 24 hours / 28 days	650 psi min. / 800 psi min.
Compressive Strength ASTM C 109 24 hours / 28 days	3,000 psi / 10,000 psi
Tensile Strength ASTM C 307	600 psi
Shear Bond ASTM C 882	>1,000 psi
Shrinkage ASTM C 157	None
Chloride Permeability ASTM C 1202	<550 Coulombs

3. Use a lining containing a liquid admixture for the prevention of micro-biologically induced corrosion.

# B. Corrosion-Resistant Epoxy Lining:

- 1. Use a two-component 100% solids epoxy formulated for use in sewer systems.
- 2. Comply with the following table for physical properties.

Table 6020.03: Physical Properties

Property	Value	
Dry Time	4-6 hours at 75° F;	
Dry Time	50% Relative Humidity	
Compressive Strength ASTM D 695	15,000 psi min.	
Flexural Strength ASTM D 790	11,000 psi min.	
Tensile Strength ASTM D 638	4,500 psi min.	
Hardness ASTM D 2240	68 to 90 Shore D	
Ultimate Elongation ASTM D 638	3.5 to 5.5 %	
Adhesion ASTM D 7234	Substrate Failure	

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C. Casting: Provide new casting. Comply with Section 6010, 2.10.

## **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

#### 3.01 INFILTRATION BARRIER

- A. Rubber Chimney Seal: Comply with Section 6010, 3.01.
- **B. Molded Shield:** Comply with <u>Section 6010, 3.01</u>.
- C. Urethane Chimney Seal: Use only when specified in the contract documents.
  - 1. Prepare the surface according to the manufacturer's recommendations, including sandblasting, pressure washing, sealing leaks or gaps, and drying the surface.
  - 2. Apply primer, prepare product, and brush-apply the seal to a minimum thickness of 175 mils, covering 2 inches above the bottom of the frame and the entire adjustment ring area to 3 inches below the bottom adjustment ring.

# 3.02 IN-SITU MANHOLE REPLACEMENT, CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

- **A. Preparation:** Prepare according to the forming system manufacturer's recommendations, including the following:
  - 1. Clean the existing surface to remove loose material and debris.
  - 2. Remove existing steps that might interfere with the erection of the forms.
  - 3. Control infiltration that may affect placement of concrete.
- **B. Installation:** Install and test according to the forming system manufacturer's recommendations, including the following:
  - 1. Place pipe extensions through the structure to maintain flow during installation.
  - 2. Erect forms inside the manhole. Secure the assembled internal forms to prevent shifting and to provide sufficient stiffness and strength to prevent collapse.
  - 3. Install a plastic liner when specified.
  - 4. Seal the forms at the bottom of the manhole to ensure the concrete does not enter the sewer.
  - 5. Carefully place concrete between the forms and the existing manhole walls. Place concrete from the bottom up to prevent segregation of concrete.
  - 6. Consolidate concrete as required to fill all pockets, seams, and cracks within the existing manhole wall.
  - 7. Remove the forms when the concrete has cured sufficiently.
  - 8. Weld and test joints if a plastic liner is installed.
  - 9. Apply a sealing strip around the circumference of the invert top where it meets the vertical wall and around all pipe penetrations to form a waterstop.
  - 10. Overlay the invert top with concrete or high-strength mortar. Vary thickness from 3 inches at the wall to 1/2 inch at the edge of the channel.

5

## 3.02 IN-SITU MANHOLE REPLACEMENT, CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE (Continued)

- 11. Apply an epoxy lining to the invert top. Apply clean sand to the epoxy to create a non-slip surface.
- 12. Seal the plastic liner to the manhole casting and existing pipe stubs as recommended by the manufacturer.
- 13. Install new casting.

## 3.03 CENTRIFUGALLY CAST CEMENTITIOUS MORTAR LINER WITH EPOXY SEAL

- **A. Surface Preparation:** Prepare according to the manufacturer's recommendations, including the following:
  - 1. Wash the interior with a high-pressure washer.
  - 2. Plug active leaks with the appropriate sealing material.
- **B. Mortar Application:** Apply according to the manufacturer's recommendations, including the following:
  - Apply with a rotating centrifugal casting applicator, beginning at the bottom of the manhole.
  - 2. Retrieve the applicator head at the manufacturer's recommended speed to achieve the desired thickness.
  - 3. Apply to the full required thickness utilizing multiple passes as necessary. Minimize the time between passes so subsequent passes are cast against fresh mortar.
  - 4. Verify thickness with a wet gauge at several locations to ensure proper depth.
  - 5. Hand-apply high-strength mortar to the invert surface. Vary thickness from 3 inches at the wall to 1/2 inch at the edge of the channel.
- **C. Epoxy Seal Application:** Seal according to the manufacturer's recommendations, including the following:
  - Apply with a rotating centrifugal casting applicator or airless sprayer onto the fresh mortar liner.
  - 2. If the epoxy seal is applied more than 24 hours after application of the mortar liner, or if the mortar liner is contaminated, clean the liner and then apply the epoxy.
- D. Finishing: Install a new casting.

## 3.04 CLEANING, INSPECTION, AND TESTING

Comply with <u>Section 6030</u> for in-situ manhole replacement and centrifugally cast mortar lined rehabilitation.

**END OF SECTION** 

## **CLEANING, INSPECTION, AND TESTING OF STRUCTURES**

## **PART 1 - GENERAL**

## 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Cleaning, inspecting, and testing sanitary sewer manholes.
- B. Cleaning and inspecting storm sewer manholes, intakes, and other utility structures.

## 1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. Clean, inspect, and test sanitary sewer manholes.
- B. Clean and inspect storm sewer manholes, intakes, and other utility structures.

## 1.03 SUBMITTALS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

#### 1.04 SUBSTITUTIONS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

## 1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants.

## 1.06 SCHEDULING AND CONFLICTS

Comply with Division 1 - General Provisions and Covenants, as well as the following:

- A. Notify the Engineer at least 24 hours prior to performing testing.
- B. The Engineer must be present to review testing procedures and record results.

## 1.07 SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

None.

# 1.08 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

Cleaning, inspection, and testing of structures are incidental to construction of structures and will not be paid for separately.

#### **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

None.

#### **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

## 3.01 CLEANING

- A. Clean all manholes, intakes, and structures by removing sheeting, bracing, shoring, forms, soil sediment, concrete waste, and other debris.
- B. Do not discharge soil sediment or debris to drainage channels or existing storm sewer or sanitary sewer system.

## 3.02 VISUAL INSPECTION

- A. Examine structure for:
  - 1. Damage.
  - 2. Slipped forms.
  - 3. Indication of displacement of reinforcement.
  - 4. Porous areas or voids.
  - 5. Proper placement of seals, gaskets, and embedments.
- B. Verify that the structure is set to true line, grade, and plumb.
- C. Verify structure dimensions and thicknesses.

#### 3.03 REPAIR

Comply with Section 6010 for repairs.

## 3.04 SANITARY SEWER MANHOLE TESTING

## A. General:

- Use vacuum testing for sanitary sewer manholes, unless exfiltration testing is specified in the contract documents.
- 2. Conduct the final test after manhole construction is complete, all repairs and connections have been made, and the invert has been installed.

## B. Vacuum Test:

- 1. Applicable only for new manholes isolated from connecting sewer lines.
- 2. Use manufactured vacuum test equipment meeting the Engineer's approval. Follow the equipment manufacturer's recommended procedures throughout, unless directed otherwise by the Engineer or these specifications.
- 3. Use extreme care and follow safety precautions during testing operations. Keep personnel clear of manholes during testing.
- 4. Seal all openings except manhole top access using pneumatic plugs rated for test pressures. Install plugs according to the test equipment manufacturer's recommendations.
- 5. Brace pipe inverts if backfill material has not been placed around connecting pipes.

# 3.04 SANITARY SEWER MANHOLE TESTING (Continued)

- 6. Install the vacuum tester head assembly on the manhole top access, and inflate the seal.
- 7. Evacuate the manhole to 5 psi or 10 inches mercury (Hg). Close the isolation valve and start the test. Record the starting time.
- 8. Maintain a vacuum in the manhole for the time indicated in the following table for the diameter and depth of manhole being tested.
- 9. Test failure is indicated by vacuum loss greater than 0.5 psi or 1 inch mercury (Hg) within the minimum test time indicated in the table below for the depth and diameter of the manhole being tested.

Table 6030.01: Minimum Vacuum Test Times for Various Manhole Diameters

	Diameter (inches)					
Depth (feet)	48	54	60	66	72	
	Time (seconds)					
8	20	23	26	29	33	
10	25	29	33	36	41	
12	30	35	39	43	49	
14	35	41	46	51	57	
16	40	46	52	58	67	
18	45	52	59	65	73	
20	50	53	65	72	81	
22	55	64	72	79	89	
24	59	64	78	87	97	
26	64	75	85	94	105	
28	69	81	91	101	113	
30	74	87	98	108	121	

## C. Exfiltration Test:

- 1. Testing may be performed in conjunction with sanitary sewer line testing. Comply with Section 4060.
- 2. Do not test by this method if water may potentially freeze during the test.
- 3. Plug the manhole inlet and outlet.
- 4. Fill the manhole with water to 2 feet above the outside top of the connecting pipe. If ground water is present, fill the manhole to no less than 2 feet nor more than 5 feet above the ground water level. Do not fill above the top of the standard barrel sections.
- 5. Mark the water level.
- 6. Allow water to stand in the manhole for 1 hour, then refill to the original water level and begin the test.
- 7. Determine the allowable drop in water level by using the equation given in <u>Section 4060</u>, 3.04. After 1 hour, measure the drop in water level.
- 8. Test failure is indicated by water loss greater than the maximum allowable calculated exfiltration.

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## 3.05 TEST FAILURE

If testing fails, reseal the openings, repair the manhole, and retest. An alternate test method complying with these specifications may be used for a retest if desired.

**END OF SECTION** 

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