

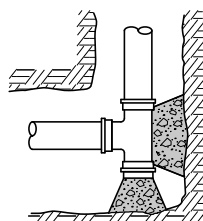
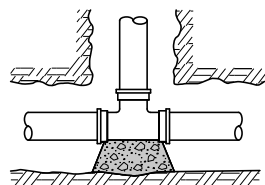
Encase all fittings in polyethylene wrap. Do not allow concrete to directly contact joints or fitting bolts.

- ① Extend thrust blocks to undisturbed soil. Excavation into trench wall may be necessary.
- ② Form vertical surfaces of poured concrete thrust blocks except on bearing surface.

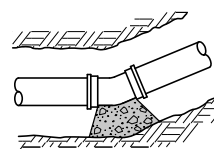
Diameter of Pipe, D (inches)	MINIMUM BEARING SURFACE (sf)				
	Bends				Tees and Dead Ends
	11½°	22½°	45°	90°	
4	1	2	3	4	3
6	2	3	5	8	6
8	2	4	8	14	10
10	3	6	12	21	15
12	5	9	16	30	21
14	6	11	22	40	28
16	7	14	28	51	36
18	9	18	35	64	45
20	11	22	42	78	55
24	16	31	61	111	79
30	24	48	93	171	121
36	34	68	133	245	173

Minimum surface area based on water pressure of 150 psi and allowable soil pressure of 1,000 psf.

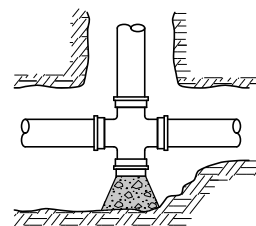
TEES



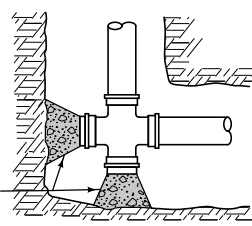
BENDS



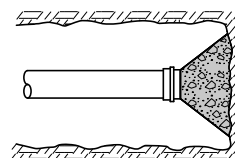
CROSSES



Formed vertical faces (typ.) ②



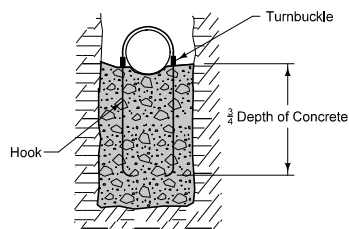
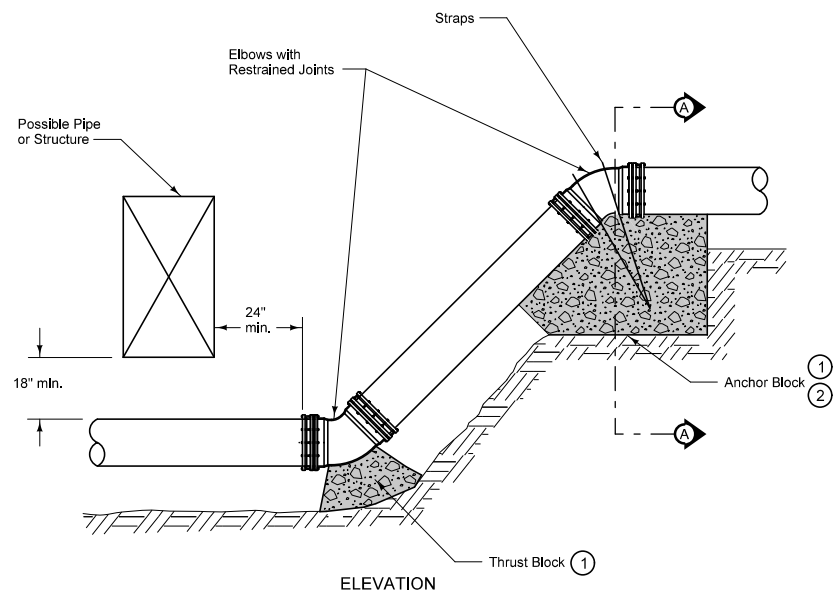
DEAD ENDS



TYPICAL PLAN

SUDAS	IOWA DOT	REVISION	
		2	04-21-26
FIGURE 5010.101	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	WM-101	
		SHEET 1 of 2	
REVISIONS: Updated bearing surface table.			
 SUDAS DIRECTOR		 DESIGN METHODS ENGINEER	
THRUST BLOCKS			

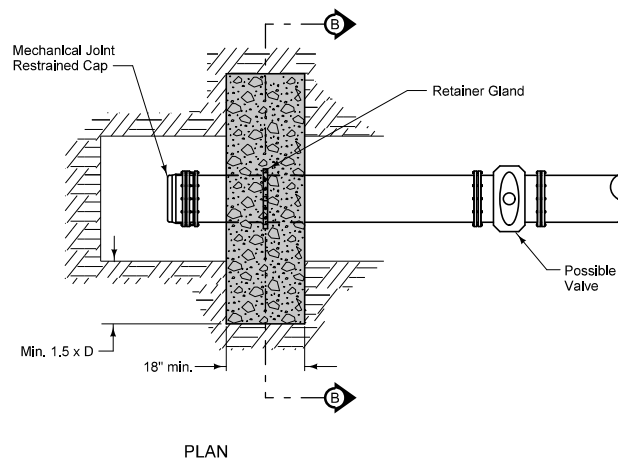
CHANGES IN PIPE DEPTH



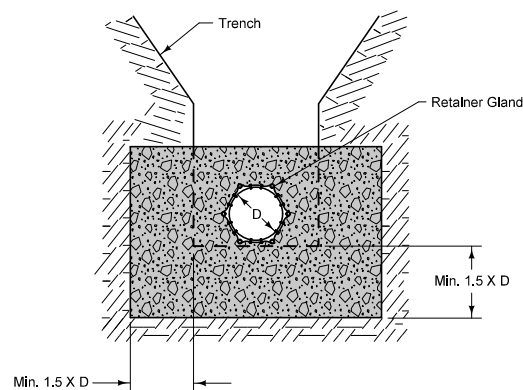
SECTION A-A

DEAD ENDS (ALTERNATE METHOD)

Use only when allowed by the Engineer, or when specified in the contract documents.







PLAN



SECTION B-B

Encase all fittings in polyethylene wrap. Do not allow concrete to directly contact joints or fitting bolts.

- ① Fittings are shown with both restrained joints and thrust/anchor blocks. These methods can be used independently or in conjunction with each other. Install as specified.
- ② Anchor block sizes and shapes are detailed on individual plan sheets.

 SUDAS	 IOWA DOT	REVISION	
		2	04-21-26
FIGURE 5010.101	STANDARD ROAD PLAN	WM-101	
		SHEET 2 of 2	
REVISIONS: Clarified use of restrained joints and thrust blocks for changes in pipe depth.			
			
SUDAS DIRECTOR		DESIGN METHODS ENGINEER	
THRUST BLOCKS			